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Touring ..... \$61,150 Coach ..... \$61,200  
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Including complete special equipment.

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 88, Wong Nai Chung Road, Happy Valley.

# The China Mail

ESTABLISHED  
1845

No. 25,562

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1927.

PRICE, \$3.00 Per Month.

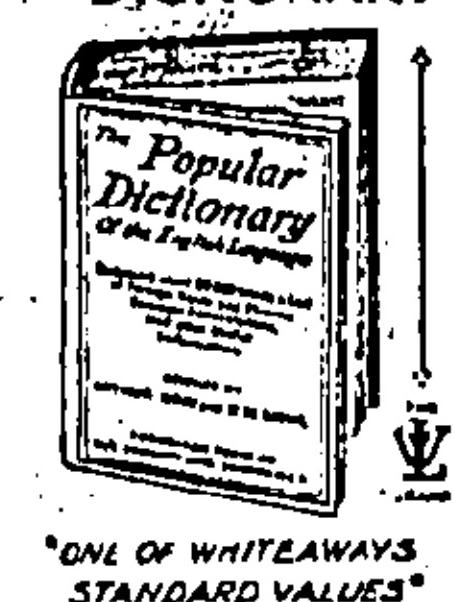


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## HANKOW ALARM.

### OFFICIALS SENDING FAMILIES AWAY.

### NORTH SHELLING PUKOW.

### POWERS ANSWER CHIANG'S PROTEST.

Tension at Hankow appears to be increasing, and Chinese officials, fearing trouble, are sending their families away. The populace is looking to the foreign district for safety.

Retreating only a few miles from Pukow, the Northerners are still firing into the captured city. Yesterday they hit a Southern armoured train, putting it out of action.

The British, American and Japanese Senior Naval Officers have presented their reply to General Chiang Kai-shek's protest against warships returning fire when shot at from the shore.

### FENGTIEN THREAT.

#### Hankow's Anxiety Steadily Increasing.

Hankow, May 16. Local uneasiness continues and arrangements are being made by the Chinese populace for retreat to the foreign district in the event of the Fengtien's advancing on Hankow.

Chinese officials are sending their families away. — British Naval Wireless.

### Pukow Shelled.

Nanking, May 16. There was no defence made of Pukow, the fall of which to the Southerners is confirmed.

Taking all rolling stock with them, the Northerners have retreated a few miles from Pukow and continue to fire into the retaken city.

### Troops Cross River.

A Southern armoured train was hit in the City by the Northerners' fire yesterday and put out of action.

The crossing of large numbers of Southerners ten miles above Nanking is being covered by a Chinese cruiser.

### Reply to Chiang.

The British, American and Japanese Senior Naval Officers have drafted the reply to the protest of Chiang Kai-shek regarding the retaliatory firing of British warships and this has been handed to the General Commanding the Chinese troops at Nanking. — British Naval Wireless.

### Cross River Firing.

Chinkiang, May 16. Intermittent rifle and machine gun fire continues between the opposing armies and the guns on Haeng Shan fort fired at the North Bank of the river yesterday.

All available water transport has been commandeered.

The convoy which arrived yesterday evening was not fired at. — British Naval Wireless.

### YANGTSE TRADE.

Questions Regarding British Policy.

London, May 17.

In the House of Commons, in asking questions, Mr. H. W. Looker (Conservative) referred to the Japanese Government mission to investigate the condition of Japanese communities in the Yangtse Valley and report how they might be reinstated. Mr. Looker asked whether Britain purposes to take a similar step.

Mr. Looker also asked what policy was being followed as regards securing the resumption of British trading at Chinkiang, Nanking, Wuhan, Kiukiang and Hankow.

Mr. Locker Lampson, replying, said that the Government would only adopt similar steps if it found the present sources of information were inadequate.

He pointed out that the dislocation of trade at the towns mentioned was due to insecurity of life and property. A satisfactory resumption of trade could hardly be expected until there was a Chinese authority able to discharge the ordinary functions of Government and protect law-abiding citizens.

Mr. Looker stressed the anxiety of the British in China as regards the prolonged cessation of trade. Mr. Locker Lampson, replying, said that the Government was fully aware of the facts and all our representatives in China were doing their utmost. — Reuter.

## COMMONS SURPRISE.

### Labour Members Walk Out.

### TRADE UNION BILL PROTEST.

London, May 16.

In the House of Commons, the Labour Opposition walked out of the House to-day after Mr. Stanley Baldwin, Prime Minister, had moved a time-table allocating sixteen days for the remaining stages of the Trades Unions Bill.

He said the Opposition would not be party thereto by sitting in

### FATAL CLASH.

#### American Marines Killed In Nicaragua.

Managua, May 16.

Captain Buchanan and Private Jackson, of the United States Marines, were killed in a clash with a band of Liberals near Leon. Six Liberals were killed. Several Marines were wounded. — Reuter's American Service.

Sir William Joynson Hicks immediately communicated with Mr. Stanley Baldwin, the Prime Minister, and Sir Austen Chamberlain, Foreign Secretary, and with their knowledge and consent, authorised the police to apply for a warrant under the Official Secrets Act to search the premises of Arcos Limited who shared the building with the Russian Trade Delegation.

The search, which was carried out in strict conformity with the warrant, only ended at midnight yesterday.

The document in question was not found. (Labour cheers.)

The police seized certain papers which may bear upon the matter and examination thereof is proceeding. (Conservative cheers.)

Sir William Joynson Hicks hoped to be able to make a full statement on Thursday. He reiterated that he was satisfied the document is or was in the Arcos building. — Reuter.

No Diplomatic Immunity.

London, May 16.

In the House of Commons, Mr. L. R. Lumley (Conservative) asked whether the whole Soviet Trade Delegation enjoyed diplomatic immunity or only the head thereof.

M. G. Locker Lampson, Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs, replied in the negative, adding that the head of the Delegation was an official agent appointed under Article V of the Trade Agreement, and the privileges he enjoyed were those prescribed by Articles IV and V of that agreement.

He did not enjoy diplomatic immunity.

Sir William Joynson Hicks said that no women were searched in the Arcos raid. Only their handbags were searched. — Reuter.

Earlier Messages.

London, May 16.

In contrast to the previous roar of concrete breakers, only a muffled click of typewriters was heard all day long from Arcos House, as the police continued their work, searching for and classifying the contents of the safe and strong rooms.

An air of mystery was imparted to the proceedings from the fact that the work was carried behind drawn blinds to shield the detectives from curious eyes.

Numbers of women are now participating in the proceedings and assisting police in the role of interpreters, and translating documents. Popular interest in

the raid is evidenced by the fact that hardly a motor bus entered Morgan Street without slowing up as it passed Arcos House to enable passengers to gaze at the building. — Reuter.

£10,000,000 Credit Scheme.

London, May 16.

The alleged arrangement for a credit scheme, amounting to £10,000,000 between the Midland Bank and the Soviet Trade Delegation is officially declared by the former to be incorrect.

Sir Allan Smith, interviewed by the "Financial Times," stated that the categorical character of the Midland Bank's denial placed him in a somewhat delicate position and he could only imagine that some technicality existed which rendered the agreement "slightly short of completion."

Reuter.

## ARCOS RAID.

### Home Secretary Makes Statement.

### MISSING OFFICIAL DOCUMENT.

London, May 16.

The House of Commons was crowded and animated at question time when Sir William Joynson Hicks, Home Secretary, made a statement as regards the Arcos raid.

He said that information sent to him on May 11 by the Secretary for War, satisfied him that a certain official document was, or had been, in the possession of a person employed in the premises of Arcos Limited.

The document was inscribed "the property of His Majesty's Government not to be circulated to the Press or anyone not holding an official position in His Majesty's service."

It was in fact a document of which unauthorised persons were known to be attempting to obtain copies.

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Reuter.

## 4,000 TROOPS.

### Where They Are All Going.

### SHAMSHUIPO CAMP DETAILS.

Regarding the disposition of the 16th Infantry Brigade which arrived in Hong Kong yesterday, it is understood that the 1st Northamptonshire will be accommodated at the Shamshui Po encampment.

The 2nd Scots Guards will go to the Peninsula, where the 2nd Welch Regiment is already.

The 1st Queen's Royal Regiment will be split up between Wellington Barracks, Victoria Barracks and Lyneham Barracks.

The Royal Engineers have already been accommodated at the Shamshui Po encampment and the Artillery units that are yet to arrive will go to the Rope Factory.

The 2nd Scots Guards is commanded by Lieut.-Col. Sir Victor Mackenzie; the 1st/Queen's Royal Regiment is commanded by Lieut.-Col. R. G. Clarke; the 1st/Northamptonshires is commanded by Lieut.-Col. S. H. J. Thunder; the 2nd/Welch Regiment is commanded by Lieut.-Col. T. G. Mathias.

The Shamshui Po Camp.

Although there has been for the last three weeks or so a Company of 200 odd men of the Cameronians at the Shamshui Po Camp, they were only in the nature of a guard to take care of the huts as they were completed.

TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1927.

## HONG KONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.

Authorized Capital ..... \$50,000,000  
Issued and Fully Paid-up ..... \$20,000,000  
Reserve Funds .....  
Sterling ..... £50,000,000  
Silver ..... \$15,000,000

Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... \$20,000,000

HEAD OFFICE: HONGKONG.

COURT OF DIRECTORS:

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Chairman,  
A. H. Compton, Esq.,  
Deputy Chairman,  
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LAUDER	

Current Accounts opened in Local Currency and Fixed Deposits received for one year or shorter periods in Local Currency and Sterling on demand will be quoted on application.  
Hong Kong, 1st April, 1927.

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The Business of the above Bank is conducted by the HONGKONG AND SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION. Rules may be obtained on application.

FOR THE HONGKONG & SHANGHAI BANKING CORPORATION.  
A. C. Hynes,  
Acting Chief Manager,  
Hong Kong, 1st March, 1927.

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Reserve Fund .....

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Reserves .....

Fr. 72,000,000.00

Fr. 68,000,000.00

Fr. 89,384,519.10

Fr. 40,000,000

Fr. 24,000,000

Fr. 22,000,000

Fr. 22,000,000&lt;/



TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1927.

## DODWELL &amp; COMPANY, LTD.

FOR BOSTON AND NEW YORK Via SUEZ.  
S.S. "CORBY CASTLE" .... Sails on or about 19th June.

## LLOYD TRIESTINO

REGULAR MONTHLY PASSENGER AND FREIGHT SERVICE  
FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE (RIUME).  
TAKING CARGO ON THROUGH BILLS OF LADING TO  
GENOA, ALL ITALIAN, ADRIATIC, LEVANT, BLACK  
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## REDUCED PASSAGE RATES.

BRINDISI, VENICE & TRIESTE ..... £72.10.0.  
LONDON ..... £80.0.0.

## NEXT SAILINGS.

OUTWARDS FOR SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, KOBE & MOJI.  
From Hong Kong.  
M.V. "ROMOLO" .... Sails on or about 26th May.  
M.V. "VIMINALE" .... Sails on or about 23rd June.  
M.V. "REMO" .... Sails on or about 21st July.HOMEWARDS FOR BRINDISI, VENICE AND TRIESTE.  
From Hong Kong.S.S. "VENEZIA" .... Sails on or about 9th June.  
M.V. "ROMOLO" .... Sails on or about 28th June.  
M.V. "VIMINALE" .... Sails on or about 26th July.

## NATAL LINE OF STEAMERS

FROM CALCUTTA & COLOMBO TO  
SOUTH AFRICAN PORTS.S.S. "UMSINGA" .... Sails from Calcutta 3rd June.  
S.S. "UMVOLOSI" .... Sails from Calcutta 30th June.  
Regular Passenger and Cargo Service to South African Ports.  
Through Bills of Lading issued from Hong Kong.For Freight or Passage on any of the above Lines apply to:  
DODWELL & CO., LTD., Agents.  
Telephone Central 1030.

## SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

SAN FRANCISCO via Shanghai, Japan Ports & Honolulu.  
 TAIYO MARU ..... Tuesday, 31st May, at Noon.  
 TENYO MARU ..... Monday, 1st June, at Noon.  
 KOREA MARU ..... Tuesday, 28th June.  
 \*Calls Los Angeles.

London via Singapore, Suez, Marseilles & Ports.  
 KASHIMA MARU ..... Saturday, 21st May, at 11 a.m.  
 HAKONE MARU ..... Saturday, 4th June, at 11 a.m.  
 SUWA MARU ..... Saturday, 18th June.

SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila & Ports.  
 MISHIMA MARU (Calls Zamboanga) Wednesday, 25th May, at 11 a.m.  
 TANGO MARU ..... Wednesday, 22nd June.

BOMBAY via SINGAPORE & COLOMBO.  
 MURORAN MARU ..... Saturday, 28th May.

SOUTH AMERICA (West Coast) via Japan, Honolulu, Los Angeles, Mexico & Panama.  
 BOKUYO MARU ..... Wednesday, 8th June, at Noon.  
 SOUTH AMERICA (East Coast) via Singapore, Cape Town & Ports.  
 WAKASA MARU ..... Saturday, 25th May.

NEW YORK and/or BOSTON via PANAMA.  
 ATAGO MARU ..... Thursday, 26th May.  
 ASUKA MARU ..... Thursday, 16th June.

LIVERPOOL via Singapore, Colombo, Port Said & Ports.  
 DELAGOA MARU ..... Wednesday, 13th June.

DAKAR MARU (Calls Saigon) ..... Monday, 16th May.

CALCUTTA via SINGAPORE, PENANG & RANGOON.  
 YAMAGATA MARU ..... Saturday, 21st May.  
 MOJI MARU ..... Monday, 30th May.

NAGASAKI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.  
 TANGO MARU ..... Saturday, 21st May.

SHANGHAI, KOBE & YOKOHAMA.  
 MITO MARU (Calls Moji) ..... Thursday, 19th May.  
 CEYLON MARU (Moji direct) ..... Thursday, 19th May.  
 LYONS MARU ..... Monday, 30th May.  
 HAKOZAKI MARU ..... Monday, 30th May.

For further information apply to—NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.  
Tel. Central No. 292 (Private exchange to all departments.)LIGNES COMMERCIALES (Cargo Boats).  
Monthly Sailings direct to HAMBURG, ROTTERDAM, DUNKIRK.—  
s/s "MIN" ..... 15th June.s.s. "LT. ST. LOUBERT BIE" due to arrive from DUNKIRK,  
LONDON, HAVRE about the 22nd May.

## SERVICES CONTRACTUELLES (Mail Service).

Steamers.	Sailings from Marseilles.	Arr. at Hong Kong & Saling for Shanghai and Japan.	Sailings from Hong Kong for Marseilles.
ATHOS II. .... A	8th Apr.	10th May	24th May
D'ARTAGNAN .... A	22nd Apr.	24th May	7th June
ANGERS .... B	6th May	7th June	21st June
PORFIUS .... A	20th May	21st June	6th July
SPHINX.... A	3rd June	6th July	10th July
PAUL LEGRAT.... A			2nd Aug.

## RATES OF PASSAGE MONEY TO MARSEILLES

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A Class 1st Class £90. 0s. 0d. B Class 1st Class £85. 0s. 0d.  
Steamers 2nd 1st Class £70. 0s. 0d. Steamers 2nd 1st Class £65. 0s. 0d.Through Tickets to London and Leading Towns of Europe,  
Accommodations reserved in the Trains at Marseilles.  
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For full Particulars, apply to:

s.s. des MESSAGERIES MARITIMES, Queen's Building,

CONSIGNATION TRANSIT REPRESENTATION.

## WANTON ATTACK.

"LEUNGSHAN" FIRED ON BY  
SOLDIERS.

## CANTON RIVER INCIDENT.

Fire from the shore was opened on the s.s. "Leungshan" yesterday morning as she was on the way to Canton from Hong Kong, bullets striking the steel casing of the boat.

This occurred at 7 a.m. just after the steamer had passed Whampoa and the marshes where the ends of the Military Academy are known to be quartered.

The "Leungshan" was well within the time prescribed for the passage of this area by the Canton Government and the firing was therefore either wanton or a deliberate and unprovoked attack on a defenceless river steamer. It is stated that at the time of the firing a large force of soldiers could be clearly observed from the steamer taking up a position along the river bank on the starboard side. Between sixty and seventy shots were fired, of which about a dozen struck the steamer.

Fortunately, owing to the early hour, few of the passengers were up and there were no casualties.

On the return trip of the "Leungshan" yesterday evening, H.M.S. "Cicala" accompanied the steamer as far as Whampoa. There was no repetition of the firing.

It is understood that a protest will be forwarded to the Chinese authorities when the affair has received full investigation.

## BIBBY LINE TROOPSHIPS.

After having been continuously employed for the last six Indian relief seasons the "Derbyshire" has arrived here carrying the 2nd Battalion of the Welsh Regiment. In the autumn of this year the Transport Department of the Government are making a new departure by introducing motor-driven vessels into the service, and in this connection have arranged with the Bibby Steamship Co. for the employment in the regular service of the "Dorsetshire" and "Somersetshire".

These two vessels, which have proved their efficiency and reliability during the past five years, have accordingly been placed in the hands of Messrs. Vickers, Ltd., of Barrow, where they are having the necessary alterations arranged so as to become ideal Indian troopships, and their advent into the service is being looked forward to by all concerned with considerable interest.

The Bibby Line has always been prominent in the carriages of troops, having taken their share as far back as the Crimean War, while the Yorkshire, Cheshire, and Staffordshire served during the South African War, and the whole of the fleet were employed during the Great War.

## MOVEMENTS OF STEAMERS.

The B. I. s.s. "Santhia" is due here from Amoy to-morrow evening. The Ben Line s.s. "Bebloind" from Leith, Middlesbrough, Antwerp, London, Straits and Philippines, is due to arrive here on May 20.

## CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

Consignees of cargo ex s.s. "D'Artagnan" are informed that all claims must be sent in to the Agent before May 19 or they will not be recognised.

## AGENTS FOR

## ELLERMAN &amp; BUCKNALL S.S. CO., LTD.

## SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION WITHOUT NOTICE.

## UNITED KINGDOM &amp; CONTINENT.

S.S. "CITY OF PEKIN" ..... Havre, London & Hamburg ..... 6th June.  
S.S. "CITY OF TOKIO" ..... Havre, L'don, F'dam, H'burg ..... 13th July.  
S.S. "CITY OF GLASGOW" ..... Havre, L'don, F'dam, H'burg ..... 13th Aug.

## AUSTRALIA.

Sailings from SINGAPORE on 8th of every month by "CITY OF PALERMO" or "CITY OF SPARTA" to Java, Fremantle, Adelaide, Melbourne and Sydney and vice versa.  
Through Freight and Passengers bookings from Hong Kong in conjunction with "Ellerman" Line or other services.

## BOSTON, NEW YORK &amp; BALTIMORE...AMERICAN &amp; MANCHURIAN LINE

S.S. "CITY OF KOBE" ..... via Suez Canal ..... 19th June.

## ALSO AGENTS FOR

## ANDREW WEIR &amp; CO.

## SERVICES TO

## BOSTON &amp; NEW YORK.

M.V. "FORRESBANK" ..... via Suez Canal ..... 27th May.

S.S. "COMERIC" ..... via Suez Canal ..... 25th July.

## MAURITIUS &amp; SOUTH AFRICA.

S.S. "TINHOW" ..... From Hong Kong ..... 25th July.

Loading for Mauritius, Delagoa Bay, Durban, East London, Algoa Bay, Port Elizabeth, Mossel Bay and Capetown.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Beira, Quelimane, Ibo, Port Amelia, Mozambique-Chinde, Inhamane, Zanzibar, Mombasa, Kilindini, Port Nolloth, Luderitz Bay, Walvis Bay and Madagascar.

For freight or passage on any of the above lines apply to:

Telephone ..... Central 4791.

## THE BANK LINE, LTD.

## DERBY SWEEP.

MORE STOCK EXCHANGE  
"GAMBLING."

London, April 26.

There has been quite an unprecedented number of applications for the "Stock Exchange Mutual Subscription Fund," though it is strictly limited this year to members of the Stock Exchange, each of whom is allowed a maximum of 20 tickets of £1 each as the first allotment.

The "Fund" opened only last week, but the rush for tickets has been such that it is expected that £250,000 will be subscribed.

The office in Throgmorton Street was to-day besieged by enquirers for "Derby Sweepstakes" tickets.

The first prize last year was £6,500. This year it is expected to be £75,000, but the organisers do not propose to exceed this amount. They would rather widen the distribution of the money.

## WARSHIPS IN PORT.

North Wall, Danne; East Wall, Threlow, Petersfield and Subs. L2 and L3; North Arm, Titania, and Submarines; In Dock, Wiven and Verity; Tallow Dock, Aphis; Kowlon Dock, Hermes and Ladybird; Couling Chamber, L9; Buoy 2, Woolston; Buoy 3, Dragon; Buoy 4, Dauntless; Buoy 6, Fisher; Buoy 7, Dell; Buoy 8, Danne; Buoy 10, Somme and Sepoy; Buoy 11, Sterling; Buoy 12, Bruce; Buoy 13, Marazion; Buoy 18, Ruthen and Kharki; Buoy 20, Francol; Buoy 25, U.S. Helena; Buoy 2A, H.S. Maine.

## WIRELESS ROOM THEFT.

The Chief Officer of the s.s. "Prosper" reported the theft from the wireless room yesterday of a revolver and six rounds of ammunition. The thief got at the weapon by breaking the door of a cupboard in which it was kept.

The mistresses of seven passenger boats were this morning fined \$2 each by Lieut.-Comdr. J. E. Newill, D.S.O., R.N., for causing an obstruction yesterday by making fast alongside the Hong Kong and Territorial Estate Co.'s private landing place.

## ABSENTEE MEMBERS.

London, April 12.

The Chancellor of the Exchequer (Mr. Winston Churchill) in the House of Commons to-day replying to Mr. J. Beckett (Labour), said that Cabinet held out no prospect of facilitating the passage of the Absence from the Commons Bill.

Mr. Beckett: Are you aware of the strong feeling at Bosworth, Captain Gee's electorate?

Mr. Churchill: No.

[A previous cable stated:—"A Bill sponsored by seven Labour members and obviously designed to meet the case of Captain Gee was introduced into the House of Commons. The Bill seeks to render vacant the seat of any member who has been absent for 12 months without the special leave of the House."]

## AUSTRAL-EAST INDIES LINE.

Sailings from SINGAPORE on 8th of every month by "CITY OF PALERMO" or "CITY OF SPARTA"

to Java, Fremantle, Adelaide, Melbourne and Sydney and vice versa.

Through Freight and Passengers bookings from Hong Kong in conjunction with "Ellerman" Line or other services.

## CHINA BORNEO SHIPPING CO.

## Hong Kong-Borneo Line.

For Sandakan, Jambongan, Lahad Datu, Semporna and Tawau returning via Sandakan &amp; Jesselton.

## PROJECTED SAILINGS OF THE S.S. "FUH TAI"

HONG KONG ..... Tuesday April 26 6 p.m.

SANDAKAN ..... Monday May 2 6 a.m.

JAMBONGAN ..... Tuesday May 3 3 a.m.

LAHAD DATU ..... Wednesday May 4 5 a.m.

SEMPORNA ..... Thursday May 5 8 a.m.

TAWAU ..... Friday May 6 8 a.m.

SANDAKAN ..... Saturday May 7 6 p.m.

JESSELTON ..... Sunday May 8 5 a.m.

HONG KONG ..... Wednesday May 11 4 a.m.

Departure ..... Thursday May 12 6 a.m.

Arrival ..... Tuesday May 17 Noon

Excellent accommodation for Saloon Passengers.

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In bottles, half and splits.

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Australia, including New Zealand and  
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S. S.	Tons*	From Hongkong About	Destination
NYANZA	7,023	25th May	S'pore, Pang, Col'bo, B'bay & Karachi
MOREA	10,553	28th May	Marseilles & London
KASHMIR	8,985	11th June	Marseilles & London
KHIVA	9,135	20th June	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
MANTUA	10,040	25th June	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
KALYAN	9,144	9th July	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
MACEDONIA	11,120	23rd July	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
KASHGAR	9,005	9th Aug.	Marseilles, London & Antwerp
RAWALPINDI	16,610	20th Aug.	Marseilles & London

Frequent connection from Port Said for Passengers and Cargo to Constantinople, Pireus, Smyrna and other Levant Ports by steamers of the Khedivial Mail Steamship Co.

## BRITISH INDIA-APCAR SAILINGS.

SANTHIA	7,754	20th May	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta
TALAMBA	8,018	10th June	Singapore, Penang & Calcutta

## EASTERN &amp; AUSTRALIAN SAILINGS (South)

TANDA	6,956	3rd June	Manila, Sandakan, Thursday Island,
ST. ALBANS	4,600	1st July	Townsville, Brisbane, Sydney, &
ARAFURA	6,000	29th July	Melbourne,

Regular monthly sailings from Hongkong to Japan and Hongkong to Australia.

The E. & A. S.S. Co., Ltd. steamers will also call at Shanghai, Iloilo, Cebu, Koloibungan, Tawau, Timor, Darwin, or other ports en route as inducement offers.

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The P. & O. Royal Mail steamers to London via Suez Canal.

The P. & O. Branch Service of steamers to London via the Cape.

The New Zealand Shipping Company's steamers for Southampton and London via Panama Canal.

## SAILINGS TO SHANGHAI &amp; JAPAN

MIRZAPORE	6,715	17th May	Shanghai, Moji & Kobe
TALAMBA	8,018	4 p.m. 18th May	Amoy, Moji, Kobe, Yokohama & Osaka
TRIBARTHAA	4,597	24th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
ST. ALBANS	10,946	27th May	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe, Osaka and Yokohama
KALYAN	6,144	10th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
MACEDONIA	11,120	24th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama
NOVARA	6,989	29th June	Shanghai, Moji, Kobe & Yokohama

\* Will not take passengers northwards.

All dates are approximate and subject to alteration without notice.

## WIRELESS TELEGRAPHY FITTED ON ALL STEAMERS.

\* Passengers for Rangoon must defray their own Hotel expenses at Singapore while awaiting the on-carrying steamer.

All Cabins are fitted with Electric Fans free of charge.

Steamers on London and Australian Lines are fitted with Laundries.

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## AMERICAN &amp; MANCHURIAN LINE

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## SAILINGS FROM HONG KONG.

S.S. "ELLENPOD" Via Suez Canal 6th June.  
S.S. "CITY OF KORE" Via Suez Canal 19th June.

Steamers proceed via Suez Canal or Panama Canal at Owners' Option

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## BOGUS EMIR.

## SENT TO JAIL IN FRANCE FOR FRAUD.

## A CHEQUERED CAREER.

London, April 26. Nice.—Mohamed Al Raschid, the so-called Emir of Kurdistan, has been sentenced to six months' imprisonment and expulsion from the country, for illegally wearing French decorations and carrying false decorations.

[A telegram dated January 17th stated:—The self-styled "Emir of Kurdistan," whose real name is Jay Bonson and who was deported from England in 1922, following a sentence of six months' imprisonment for fraud, has been arrested at Nice, where he has been conspicuous for weeks by the gaudiness of his uniform and the number of his decorations. The so-called Emir appeared several times on the promenade upon a fine charger, which drew an admiring and wondering crowd. Police inquiries, however, showed that he did not possess the necessary papers of identity, but had a remarkable diplomatic passport purporting to give him certain powers on behalf of Kurdistan, also several instances of war badges and other unknown decorations. He has now been charged with the illegal wearing of decorations. Bonson was formerly a tailor in Chicago, subsequently posing as the son of the Emir Abdulla, and accompanied by a lady with a diamond in her nose, he was received by President Harding at White House. It is stated that in addition to having been expelled from England and the United States, he has been deported from Switzerland, and imprisoned both in France and Germany.]

## PASSENGER LIST.

## ARRIVALS.

Passengers arrived at Hong Kong by the s.s. "Bokuya Maru" from Valparaiso via ports on May 15, were:—Mr. Gustave Lims, Mr. Ottile Ho, Mr. Eugenio Lowfek, Mr. Lam Heng Wong, Mr. Manuel Lam, Mr. Julio Tan Chiang, Mr. Sandoval, Mr. Wong, Mr. Mario Yap Cum, Mr. Moises Mochong, Mr. Julio Tang Wo, Mr. Francisco Kan, Mr. Liu Fay, Mr. Wong Hin-lan, Mr. Jo Kifon, Mr. Jo Lan-lt, Mr. Alfonso Chin, Mr. Antonio Wong, Mr. Chau Yun-yu, Mr. Wan Tit-jon, Mrs. Leonor Chang, Master Hector Feijon, Miss Renée Feijon, Miss Doris Feijon, Miss Luisa Feijon, Mrs. Nemesis Yuong, Mrs. Zolla Orozco, Master Luis N. Yuong, Master Vicente Yuong, Mr. Rufino Samjal, Mrs. Dorothy C. Rohm.

Passengers landed at Hong Kong by the s.s. "Fushimi Maru" from Japan via Shanghai on May 16, were:—Mr. K. Takahira, Mr. M. Tatsuma, Mr. T. Tetsuji, Mr. M. Kawamori, Mr. T. Kimura, Mr. R. Shattorne, Mr. Z. Takeuchi, Mr. K. Suzuki, Mr. N. Akiyama, Mr. H. Koizumi, Mr. R. Uken, Mr. K. Kashiwada, Mr. C. Hidemitsu, Mr. N. Ueda, Mrs. Matsui, N. and H. Ueda, Miss N. Ueda, Mr. Chan Yee-ho, Mr. and Mrs. S. P. Wakefield, Mrs. V. W. Stephens, Mr. S. M. Kirkpatrick, Mr. R. Dutton, Mr. H. Cholmondeley, Mr. and Mrs. Sekki, Mr. and Mrs. T. Mitaya, Mr. T. Sonoda, Mr. S. Saito, Mr. and Mrs. Sugai, Mr. P. Owen, Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. A. J. Pederson, Mstr. R. Pederson, Mr. and Mrs. Muller, Mstr. R. Muller, Miss Streicher, Miss G. Muller, Mr. Muller, Mr. and Mrs. Schmidt, Mrs. G. John, Mr. and Mrs. H. White, Mrs. Drummond Hay, Mr. Karl H. von Wigand, Mr. W. Koshibu, Mrs. Y. Koshibu, Mr. and Mrs. Y. Yoshida and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. S. Omori, Mr. Y. Mukai, Mr. Wong Ai-ki, Mr. Chu Chi-yei, Miss Chang Ai-ki, Mr. Chang Lam, Mrs. Chang Ng, Miss Chang Lam, Mrs. Chang Man-chiu, Miss Chang Kan, Mr. Chang Man, Miss Chang Fo, Miss Lander, Mr. and Mrs. K. Kosaka, Mrs. Y. Hasuda, Miss Hsih, Fee Ah, Mrs. Choong Yin-weng, Mrs. Liang Tak-ying, Mr. J. Ito, Mr. S. Suyimatsu, Mr. H. Matsuda, Mrs. K. Matsuda, Mr. F. Olsen, Mr. K. Sato, Mr. S. Olsen, Mr. S. R. Kermari, Mr. H. Alooma, Mr. A. Streiff, Mrs. M. Kido, Mrs. S. Mikami, Mr. K. Kido, Mrs. Olsen, Mr. J. Maycock, Mr. C. Y. Lum.

Passenger sailed from Hong Kong by the liner "President Cleveland" for Manila on May 16 included:—Mr. J. H. Blakeney, Mr. F. Bonifacio, Mr. R. Clark, Mr. Frank, Mr. R. Izawa, Mr. F. A. Kraudelt, Mr. B. K. Lingling, the Misses M. E. and C. Le Roy, Mr. L. Le Roy, Mr. C. La Fon, Mr. J. B. Ossorio, Mr. F. S. Violio, Mr. J. B. Vieler, Mr. F. W. Wakefield, Mr. Yeihiro, Mr. Otoiro, Miss A. Barretto, Mr. and Mrs. N. Nagatsu, Mr. F. Cone, Mr. H. W. Adams, Mrs. H. W. Adams, Mr. C. Tours Evennett, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Hamlin, Mrs. M. C. Neff, Mr. H. L. Marshall, Mr. A. Asins, Miss E. J. Wallace, Mr. G. Mulchand, Mr. H. Benjamin, Miss M. A. Brown, Col. and Mrs. P. M. Hoisington, Capt. J. B. Swinn, Mrs. M. B. Swan, Capt. E. O. Dilldin, Mr. C. A. Gilie, Mr. E. Gile, Miss M. L. Gile.

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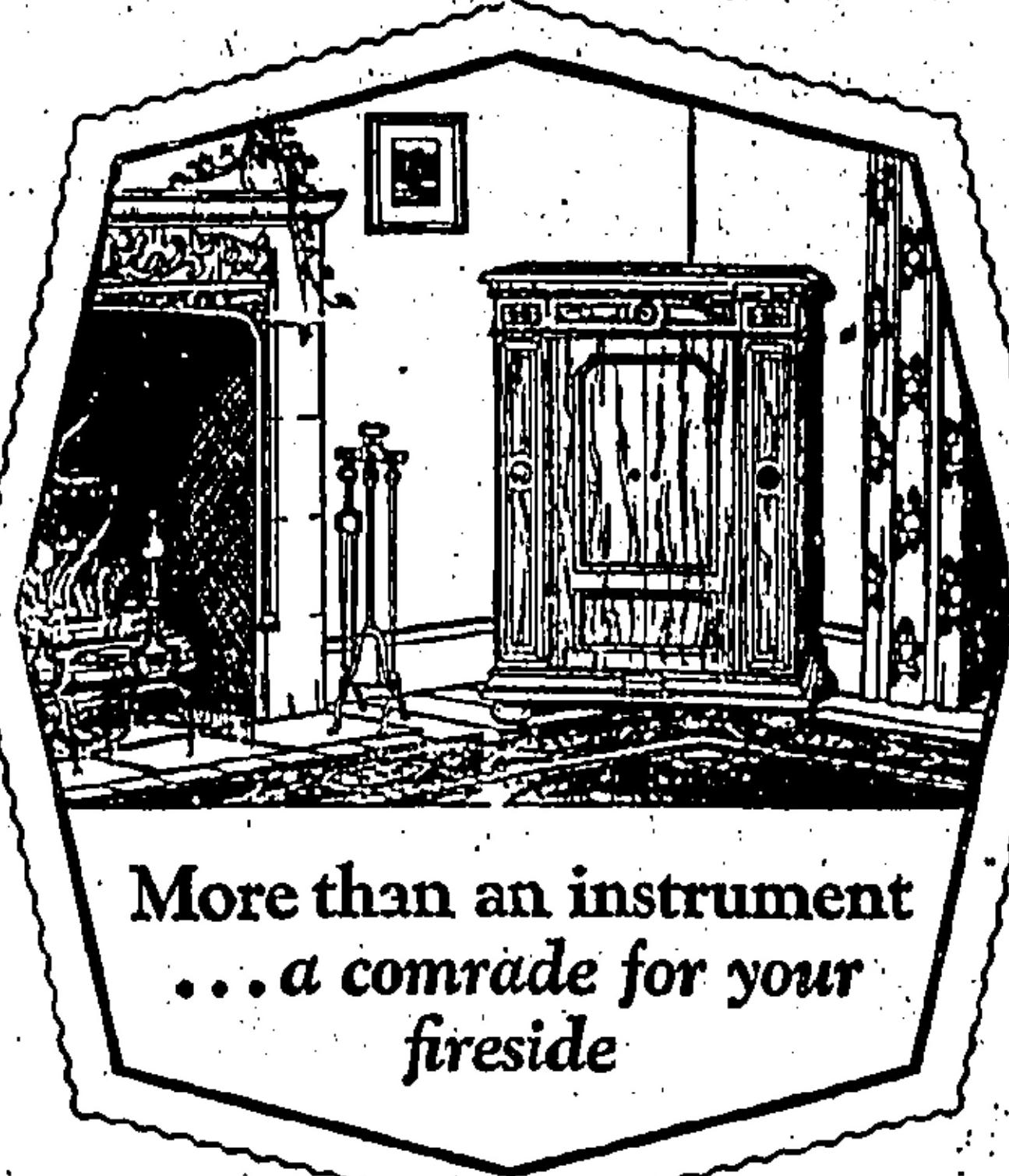
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COLD TIFFIN  
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CONDITION PERFECT

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Elmas Plain . . .	100's 4.25
Elmas Plain . . .	20's. 1.00
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Simon Arzt No. 70 P	100's \$3.00
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Successor to  
the late SIEN TUNG,  
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TERMS VERY MODERATE  
Consultation Free.

mic recovery, the 'clouds' of suspicion have automatically evaporated. To-day there is nothing to militate against a continuance of the spirit underlying the original Entente Cordiale; nothing to impair the truly splendid sentiment cementing the two great nations during the long years of war, and nothing to prevent their joining hands in an effort to rehabilitate Europe and further the cause of peace. The confidence of His Majesty King George—that France and Great Britain will bring to the great work of restoration the same spirit of mutual confidence and loyal friendship which animated them during the war—will be reflected in all their future relations. Thus will the great work of peace and friendship started by King Edward be continued in decades to come, with the happiest results both to France and Great Britain.

This downward tendency of rates still continued, in even a more aggravated form than before, said Mr. Bernard, and he expressed the opinion that it were better for all concerned were they to obtain a more accurate appreciation of the risks they so lightly undertook at the lowest of rates.

Mr. Bernard was supported by Sir Ho Tung and Messrs. A. S. Gubbay, T. E. Pearce and H. P. White (Directors); Mr. F. C. Hall (Secretary), and the following shareholders: Ho Kom-tong, Lo Cheung-shui, Ho Leung, R. A. Dastur, A. H. M. da Silva, J. M. Alves, E. M. Raymond, C. Bernard Brown, P. S. Cassidy, L. S. Greenhill, J. H. Seth and J. T. Bagram.

The Chairman's Speech.

The Chairman said: Before commencing the business of this meeting, I wish to record the sorrow of your General Agents and Consulting Committee at the death of the late Sir Paul Chater, C.M.G., which occurred on the 27th of May last year. Sir Paul Chater was actively interested in the affairs of this Company as a Member of the Consulting Committee for over 35 years. During that period the benefit of his mature experience was always at our disposal and his death was a great loss to the Company.

The Hon. Mr. D. G. M. Bernard, in proposing Mr. Owen Hughes, spoke of his own nomination by H.E. the Governor due to the departure of the Hon. Mr. H. W. Bird and of the vacancy thus created. Mr. Owen Hughes had been in the Colony for a great number of years and as they all knew was head of Messrs. Harry Wicking and Co. He had served on the General Committee of the Chamber several times and was Chairman in 1924. He had had considerable experience in the trade of the Colony and would make an excellent representative of the Chamber.

The Hon. Mr. A. C. Hynes seconded the resolution for the nomination of Mr. Owen Hughes and it was carried unanimously. Those present at the meeting were:—

Mr. Frank Austin, Sir Robert Ho Tung, Mr. B. M. Talati, (Individual Members), Messrs. A. V. Acer & Co. Ltd. (Mr. D. H. Cooper), The Asiatic Petroleum Co., (China) Ltd. (Mr. J. K. Bousfield), Messrs. W. S. Bailey & Co. Ltd. (Mr. W. S. Bailey), Messrs. Bradley & Co. Ltd. (Mr. A. Macgowan, (The British-American Tobacco Co., China, Ltd.), (Mr. A. P. Bungey), Messrs. Butterfield & Swire (Mr. N. S. Brown), The Central Agency, Ltd. (Mr. Chas. E. Wallace), Messrs. Deacons (Mr. W. E. L. Shenton), Messrs. Dodwell & Co. Ltd. (Mr. T. G. Weall), The Eastern Extension Australasia & China Telegraph Co. Ltd. (Mr. E. A. Leggett), Messrs. Fung Tang (Mr. Fung Kong-up), Messrs. Gibb, Livingston & Co. Ltd. (Mr. J. Davies), Messrs. Gilman & Co. Ltd. (Mr. C. Blunker), Messrs. T. E. Grinath Ltd. (Mr. P. A. Dixon), The Hong Kong & China Gas Co. Ltd. (Mr. G. Murray), The Hong Kong & Shanghai Banking Corporation (Hon. Mr. A. C. Hynes), Messrs. J. D. Hutchison & Co. (Mr. P. S. Cassidy), Messrs. Jardine, Matheson & Co. Ltd. (Hon. Mr. D. G. M. Bernard), The Kallan Mining Administration (Mr. T. G. Weall), Messrs. A. P. Leong Hing-kee (Mr. A. Leong Hing-kee), The Liverpool & London & Globe Insurance Co. Ltd. (Mr. T. G. Weall), Messrs. W. R. Loxley & Co. (Mr. D. G. Russell), Messrs. N. S. Moses & Co. (Mr. H. Goldenburg), The Nippon Yusen Kaihatsu (Mr. Y. Uchida), Messrs. Alex. Ross & Co. (China) Ltd. (Mr. S. D. Coulson), Messrs. David Sassoon & Co. Ltd. (Mr. E. Ezra), Messrs. Stewart Bros. (Mr. H. B. L. Dowbiggin), The Union Insurance Society of Canton, Ltd. (Mr. P. Launder), The Union Trading Co. Ltd. (Mr. S. N. Churn), The Union Waterboat Co. Ltd. (Mr. T. G. Weall), The United Asbestos Oriental Agency Ltd. (Mr. T. G. Weall), Messrs. Harry Wicking & Co. (Mr. J. Owen Hughes).

BURGLAR FORCES SIDE DOOR.

A burglar entered a piece goods shop on the ground floor of No. 60 Hollywood Road last night by forcing the side door. He stole an electric fan and six rolls of cloth.

STOLEN WATCH FOUND.

Mr. Van Eps had a watch worth \$40 stolen from his house, No. 41 Morrison Hill Road, yesterday. It was later recovered by the police. No arrest was made.

Knocked down by a motor car in Queen's Road East yesterday, a Chinese was injured in the head, and had to go to hospital.

Two coolies were yesterday taken to the Kwoi Wah Hospital suffering from cuts in their legs caused by the sharp edge of an iron roller which they were carrying to the military camp at Shamshuipo.

"UNSATISFACTORY."

DIRECTOR'S REFERENCE TO  
"CUTTING."

CANTON INSURANCE MEETING.

The "cutting" of insurance rates on the London market was the subject of reference by the Hon. Mr. D. G. M. Bernard, Chairman, at to-day's meeting of the Canton Insurance Office, Ltd.

This downward tendency of rates still continued, in even a more aggravated form than before, said Mr. Bernard, and he expressed the opinion that it were better for all concerned were they to obtain a more accurate appreciation of the risks they so lightly undertook at the lowest of rates.

Mr. Bernard was supported by Sir Ho Tung and Messrs. A. S. Gubbay, T. E. Pearce and H. P. White (Directors); Mr. F. C. Hall (Secretary), and the following shareholders: Ho Kom-tong, Lo Cheung-shui, Ho Leung, R. A. Dastur, A. H. M. da Silva, J. M. Alves, E. M. Raymond, C. Bernard Brown, P. S. Cassidy, L. S. Greenhill, J. H. Seth and J. T. Bagram.

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The Report and Accounts having been in your hands for the prescribed period, I propose, with your permission, to follow the usual procedure of taking them as read.

It is with regret that we have to place before you what must be regarded as an indifferent Report when compared with those of the preceding eight years. We have however enjoyed good fortune in our Underwriting for some time and should not complain if our efforts do not always meet with the same success. In fact it is difficult times such as these which show Shareholders the wisdom of the conservative policy of this Company in paying fair dividends and steadily building up our reserves. Nevertheless the dividend was gradually raised from \$25 per share in 1918 to \$40, which has been paid for the past five years.

Severe Casualties.

We do not think that many officials of Marine Insurance Companies will be found to question the statement that the year 1925, now under review, was one of the worst yet recorded in the annals of Marine Underwriting. Not only did competition continue to be acute and rates of premium remain totally inadequate for the risks undertaken, but casualties, also, were more than ordinarily severe.

In addition to the foregoing, we out here have suffered severely, in what may be described as our "Home Field," by reason of the strike and general labour unrest that starting in Canton in June 1925, has now spread to the entire Yangtze Valley, crippling trade in every direction.

At the last two or three Meetings of this Company, I have told you something of the conditions ruling on the London Market; these still continue but, if anything, in a more aggravated form. Although Companies go on losing money, that fact does not seem to act as a brake on the downward tendency of rates and, further, the overgenerous terms on which Cargo is now being covered are becoming still more so. There must be an end to the present most unsatisfactory state of affairs and, though it is not yet in sight, we feel that it cannot much longer be delayed.

Rests With London.

The crux of the whole situation unquestionably rests with London, and any improvement there would act as a tonic to Marine Insurance throughout the World. The ramifications of Underwriters in the United Kingdom extend to all lands and amongst all peoples at present to the detriment of rates. Whilst admiring their enterprise, there are times when we cannot but feel that it would be better for all concerned were they to obtain a more accurate appreciation of the risks they so lightly undertake at the lowest of rates.

In addition to the difficulties of Marine Insurance generally, we have of course to face a serious fall in premium income arising from the decrease in trade, which necessarily results from the chaotic state of affairs in Shanghai and the Yangtze Valley, already referred to.

It is difficult to predict what lies ahead of us, but thanks to the cautious policy adopted in the past, the Company is in a position comfortably to weather a few hard years without losing any undue amount.

The Account.

Turning now to the Account, it will be seen that the Premium Income for the year 1926 shows an increase of approximately \$355,000 over that for the preceding year; this is entirely due to the lower rate of exchange, viz.—1/11/26 at which we converted our Sterling position on December 31, 1925, compared with 2/4/25 for the previous year. The final balance of this Account is less

by the sum of \$245,718.36 than for the year 1924. The ratios for Losses and for Commission and Charges work out at 69.98% and 20.18% respectively, as against 69.16% and 20.34% for the year 1924.

The balance at credit of Working Account for 1926 is \$2,361,296.94 as against \$1,970,269.65 for 1925. This increase is also due to the fall in Sterling Exchange and it must therefore be remembered that it will require more dollars to pay for sterling losses. This Working Account has a further twelve months to run and, though it is early yet to forecast the final result, I may say we anticipate it will be satisfactory having regard to existing conditions.

Our Assets expressed in Sterling stand at £1,147,200-0-0, as against £1,229,661-3-7 last year, a decrease of £82,461-2-10. But on the other hand Hong Kong Dollars they show an increase of £1,316,427.08. Both fall and rise are due to exchange.

Underwriting Profits.

The Underwriting Suspense Account is in very sound position and stands at £118,210-18-6 as compared with £103,405-16-8 at the same date last year, an increase of £14,802-1-10. It is essential that we maintain this Reserve in a strong position so as to be able to meet all demands that can possibly be made on it.

The Reinsurance Fund stands at \$2,383,670.18 as against \$1,903,649.62 for 1925, an increase of \$460,020.56.

The Investment and Exchange Fluctuation Account shows a decrease of \$263,196.18. The drop is due to the fall in the Market Values of Gold and Silver Investments, the lower rate of Sterling Exchange on December 31, and to the high cross rate between Hong Kong and Shanghai, at the end of the year. The balance of \$764,978.77 at credit of 1926, Account allows of the payment of \$854,362.81 Surplus.

The surplus to be dealt with is \$854,362.81, out of which has been paid an interim dividend of \$18 per share. We now recommend the payment of a final dividend of 22, the same as last year, and the transfer of the balance, amounting to \$454,362.81, to Underwriting Suspense Account to close the year 1925. The balance of \$2,351,293.94 at credit of 1926, Account allows of the payment of the usual interim dividend of \$18 for that year.

I do not think there is anything further that calls for special comment, but I shall be pleased to answer, to the best of my ability, any question arising out of the Accounts which Shareholders may wish to put, after the adoption of the Report and Accounts has been duly seconded.

Other Business.

I now propose the following resolution:—

"That the Report and Accounts as presented, including the payment of a final dividend in respect of the year 1925 of \$22 per share, and of an interim dividend in respect of the year 1926 of \$18 per share, and the addition of \$454,362.81 to Underwriting Suspense Account be adopted and passed."

Mr. Ho Kom-tong seconded the adoption of the report and accounts which were unanimously passed.

The following retiring directors were re-appointed on the proposition of Mr. Lo Cheung-shui, seconded by Mr. Dastur: Sir Robert Ho Tung, Messrs. A. H. Compton, L. Dunbar, A. S. Gubbay, Henry Humphreys, T. E. Pearce and H. P. White.

Messrs. Lowe Bingham and Matthews and Messrs. Percy Smith, Seth and Fleming were re-elected auditors at a remuneration of \$750 each, on the proposition of Mr. Ho Leung, seconded by Mr. Raymond.

This concluded the business of the meeting and the Chairman announced that dividend warrants were now ready and could be obtained on application.

BOY THIEF.

STOLE EUROPEAN LADY'S PURSE.

Mrs. Wilson living at the Military quarters, Kennedy Road this morning charged a washerwoman's boy before Major Wilson with the theft of a silver purse and \$24 from her bedroom. The boy had gone to the house to collect the washing and stole the property during Mrs. Wilson's absence from the room.

The Magistrate ordered the boy to receive 12 strokes.

ASKED FOR TROUBLE.

A cooie employed at the Naval Dockyard Canteen this morning charged a bar "boy" with assault. He said they occupied the same room in the servants' quarters and accused him of singing after midnight. The witness saw several things at him in striking his porcelain pillow but missed accused. The latter jeered at him, and witness got up and took hold of a broom intending to strike accused with it. Accused picked up a piece of the broken pillow and threw it at witness, wounding him in the head.

In dismissing the charge Mr. E. Lindell said the complainant was naked for trouble. They both threw things at each other and accused got in the lucky shot.

Both parties were bound over in the sum of \$50 each to keep the peace for six months.

## FORMER KAISER.

NOT TO RETURN FOR TWO YEARS.

## NATIONALIST VOLTE FACE.

Berlin, May 16.  
The ex-Kaiser will not be able to re-enter Germany for at least another two years' for the Reichstag has passed the second reading of a Bill prolonging for two years the protection of the



EX-KAISER WILHELM

Republic, one article which forbids the ex-ruler to re-enter German territory without the permission of the Government.

The Bill is being read a third time on May 17 or 18 when the necessary two-thirds majority can be expected owing to the volte face of the nationals whose unexpected support of the Bill is ascribed to the fact that its rejection would probably lead to the resignation of the Government, an outcome which they are very anxious to avoid.—Reuter.

## AGRICULTURE.

## SUGGESTIONS BY GENEVA CONFERENCE.

Geneva, May 16.  
The economic conference agricultural committee, which has concluded its work, passed a resolution declaring that the efforts of agricultural and distributive co-operative societies should be furthered by the creation of a committee representing national and international co-operative organisations and agriculturists.

The committee also passed a resolution requesting the League of Nations to consider the results of an enquiry by the International Institute of Agriculture with a view to examining the possibility of international collaboration in respect of credits and the recovery of agriculture where there is a shortage of capital.—Reuter.

## INDIAN CONGRESS.

## HARMONY ON A VITAL POINT.

## COURAGEOUS ACHIEVEMENT."

Bombay, May 16.  
Congress circles are rejoicing at the communal harmony achieved in such a vital point as was revealed at the all-India executive committee of the National Congress comprising the no-changers, Swarajists, responsiveness and mussulmans, in unanimously passing a resolution, *inter alia*, in favour of a joint electorate with a reservation of seats on a population basis with mutual minority safeguards.

It is noteworthy that Motilal Nehru Mrs. Naidu, the Ali brothers, Mr. Moonje and Dr. Ansari supported the resolution which numbers of the Congress describe as the most courageous achievement for five years.—Reuter.

## INDIAN EXILE.

## RELEASED ON ACCOUNT OF ILLNESS.

Calcutta, May 16.  
Subhas Bose, chief executive officer of the Calcutta Corporation, who was interned in Burma under the Bengal Ordinance for an alleged share in a revolutionary conspiracy, has been released in order to undergo treatment for consumption. The Government was prepared to release him for a long time provided he went to Switzerland and did not return to India till the Bengal Criminal Amendment Act expires three years hence but Bose declined and he is now free to go unhampered anywhere he may select.—Reuter.

## OUR UNIVERSITY.

## ITS BEARING ON BRITISH PRESTIGE.

## EDUCATION JOURNAL ARTICLES.

Referring to the Hong Kong University in the "Education Journal" (the official organ of the Hong Kong University Education Society), Mr. H. G. Earle, M.A., in the course of an interesting article, states that its expansion appears to offer a solution of the very difficulties from which British prestige in China is now suffering.

"It is probable," he states, "that if the situation is properly handled, the University could do more than anything else to reconcile the Chinese to a British Colony at their doors and make both nations realise the advantages to be derived therefrom."

In this connection, the writer states that the following, taken from a pamphlet recently issued by the Vice-Chancellor, points the way:

"Educated Chinese who have given long and patient study to the rich inheritance of their own civilisation are resentful both of comparative neglect by scholars of the West and of the quiet assumption that in all such matters the Western world must necessarily be superior. They point to the fact that while China is learning rapidly from the West, sending her students to Western Universities and studying Western subjects in her own schools, yet the West considers that a man has received a liberal education who knows nothing about the history of art, literature, and thought of the Orient."

## Studying The Times.

"The University of Hong Kong started with the idea that China's greatest need was scientific and technical training—the University was to become a force in the Far East by producing qualified engineers and skilled doctors. The training of engineers and doctors is still necessary, but the University, if it is to justify its existence as the only British university in the Far East, must do far more than impart technical and professional competence. Its teachers must study critically the signs of the times, and there must be among them those who are capable of interpreting the West to China and China to the West."

"Sir Frederick Luard, the founder of the University, did not hesitate to proclaim that upon the Colony of Hong Kong devolved the duty of upholding the name and fame of the British in the Far East. The difficulties of raising this declaration from the region of mere aspiration into the realm of reality are enormous, but the issues at stake are equally great. The Chinese have a traditional respect for learning, and the presence in the University of Hong Kong of British teachers engaged in the task of training young men to think out honestly the vital problems—political, social, financial, and domestic—with which China is now beset would be a moral asset of incalculable imperial value.

## Acute Imperial Problem.

"The Hong Kong University problem is not a problem of what should be done for the higher education of the citizens of the Colony. The Hong Kong University is at the moment an acute imperial problem.

Continuing his argument, Mr. Earle states that "in carrying out such an imperial policy the University of Hong Kong must have the support of the Universities of the Empire.... It must be recognised that the universities have a part to play as well as the men of commerce, the missionaries, and the State in creating the right type of relations between the nations of the East and West."

The "Wentworth Magazine" is on a par with the hotel from which it takes its name. The illustrations are truly magnificent, and even the advertisements are printed in attractive colours. Photographs of well-known people in Australia and elsewhere are a feature, whilst the letterpress is brimful of interest to every phase of social, musical and dramatic life. It is a remarkable shilling's worth.

The April issue, by the way, publishes the recent letter sent to Mrs. Woods here by her talented daughter, Miss Doris Woods, from Peshawar and also a note in the social column from Mrs. Woods herself paying a warm tribute to the "Wentworth Magazine." Mrs. Woods has a personal acquaintance with Mrs. MacLure—hence she can write with first hand knowledge both of the Wentworth Hotel and the "Wentworth Magazine."

\$1,200,000.

## COMMUNIST GENERAL'S HAUL.

## HIS TROOPS NOT PAID.

Since instructions were given by General Chien Ta-chun, Director of Operations for the North River District, to pursue the rebels under Chen Chia-yiu, the Third Supplementary Battalion and the various armies have been advancing from the south of Hunan. On their way, a great number of rebels were captured who have been continuously sent back to Canton to be detained and adequately dealt with.

On the 14th inst., another batch of about 200 captives were marched to Canton. These prisoners (according to the "Canton Gazette") said that they were soldiers under Chen Chia-yiu at a monthly wage of \$10 which was in arrears for five months. They were all unwilling to follow Chen in his flight, hence the riot at Shiu-kwan on the 1st inst. to demand arrears of pay. They also complained of Chen Chia-yiu's deceit in telling them that he was starting on a Northern expedition, and said that once they discovered his rebellious action, they were so indignant that they laid down their arms and deserted as soon as they reached Chenchow, and were therefore captured by the Government troops.

They further stated that according to the report of the staff officers, the amount carried away by Chen Chia-yiu from the Central Bank branch at Shiu-kwan was over \$1,200,000, mostly in specie, which were divided into 79 pole-carriages and sent to Hengchow, Hunan, by 300 guards three days before his departure. Chen's family also left together. Chen was the last to quit Shiu-kwan, and, at the latest moment of his evacuation, he exacted \$100,000 more from the Chamber of Commerce as evacuation expenses.

## Pacification Committee Return.

In order to tranquillise the reactionary elements in the North River district, the Military Headquarters recently despatched a number of Pacification Commissioners there including Messrs. Ho Chuen-fen, Liu Huan-chiang and Li Min-cheng who left for their destination and carried out their work after forming the Pacification Committee. Now that the reactionaries have been entirely wiped out, Mr. Liu and his colleagues returned to Canton on the 15th inst. to report to Military Headquarters on the results of the pacification work.

## A FINE PRODUCTION.

## THE SYDNEY "WENTWORTH MAGAZINE".

Through the courtesy of Mrs. Woods we have been able to peruse the April number of the "Wentworth Magazine," which must take its place among the most brilliant productions of the Australian Press. It is produced and edited by Mrs. MacLure, the proprietress of the Wentworth Hotel, Sydney, whose fame extends almost from Pole to Pole, H.R.H. the Prince of Wales danced in the ballroom de luxe of the Southern Hemisphere, the unrivalled dancing floor of Tasmanian blackwood testifying with each social triumph to the brilliant brain and cultured taste of Mrs. MacLure.

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## SALT COLLECTORATE.

Mr. Fan Ki-mo has recently assumed office as Director of the Salt Revenue Collectorate, Canton. A notification issued by the Department of Finance reads:

"By instruction of the Ministry of Finance, the resignation of Chou Lam-ss, Director of the Salt Revenue Collectorate has been accepted and Fan Ki-mo has been appointed to succeed him."

## Other Articles.

The Education Journal, in which Mr. Earle's article appears, is a book of over a hundred pages which should be in the possession not only of every student of Chinese affairs but of all whose interests are directly or indirectly bound up with them.

Other articles include those of "Education as a Factor in Citizenship," by the Vice-Chancellor; "Educational Developments," by Prof. L. Forster; "Some Thoughts on the Life and Work of a Teacher," by Prof. W. Brown; "Confucius and Education," by Kuan Wa-kui; "The Proposed Reformation of Chinese Education," by Tseng Chao-hua; "A Short History of Chinese Educational Institutions," B.C. 225 to A.D. 220"; by Tseng Chao-hua; "Erasmus as an Educationalist," by

4,000 TROOPS.

## (Continued from Page 1.)

The men are housed in huts 120 feet by 10 feet, each containing 32 men with two cubicles for Sergeants.

Each Company has its own kitchen, dining halls, Battalion rooms and latrines and there is one Regimental Institute containing Canteen, Restaurant, Reading Room, Games Room, Theatre and Corporals' Room.

The Officers' lines stand separate and consist of Headquarters' Mess to each Battalion, with six huts each containing five rooms and a Bath Room.

To each Battalion there is a Chunam tennis court, completely wired in, laid out in the space between the Officers' Quarters.

The Sergeants are cared for with a large mess complete to each Battalion.

## Comfort And Health.

With the sole exception of two Guard Houses, two cavity wall food stores and two Institute Kitchens, which are built of brick and tiled, the complete camp is built in American pine with patent waterproof roofing, each hut having concrete floors.

The comfort and health of the men appears to have been a primary consideration. Each man has a camp bed and each is situated at a window and there is a private locker to each man.

The beer bar in the Institute should be able to accommodate all the budding Mulvaney's and in case any are put into clink for a thundering drink, drunk and resisting the Guard," etc., the thoughtful authorities have provided Brick Guard Houses each with its strong six cells.

Considering the speed at which the work has been done and the materials available, the work is all that can be desired.

The entire cost of the Camp, including Roads, Drains, Nullahs, Electricity, etc. is stated to be in the neighbourhood of \$1,000,000 which bill has been footed by the Military authorities.

## FORGED NOTES.

## FORMER DOG CATCHER JAILED.

A Chinese whom Sergt. Rozesky recognised as a dog catcher formerly employed by the Wan-chai police, was this morning sentenced by Mr. R. E. Lindell to three months' jail for the possession of a forged \$10 note of the Hong Kong and Shanghai Bank. A further charge of attempting to pass the note at a food stall near the monument at Happy Valley was dismissed because the Magistrate found that there was no evidence to prove that he had actually attempted to change the note in question.

Accused was arrested on Morrison Gap Road where he dropped the note when approached by a Chinese constable. He said he had won the money gambling and tried to buy cakes with it but the stall holder did not have sufficient change. This led the police to search for the stall holder, who was an old woman. All she could say was that the note accused gave her appeared good and she would have changed it for him if she had had enough money.

## RATHER CARELESS.

## MAGISTRATE FINES LADY DRIVER.

Miss da Rocha was summoned before Major Willson for driving her Essex car in a careless manner in Happy Valley on May 7.

Sergt. Hopkins said the young lady turned into Morrison Gap Road at 25 miles per hour in the midst of a lot of traffic coming from the races. The road was wet and the car skidded from side to side for a distance of 100 yards. He fully expected to see the car capsize at any moment.

Mr. J. M. Remedies, for the defence, said the lady had held a licence for only one month. She skidded because the road was wet and being inexperienced lost control for a short while. He asked his witness to dismiss the summons and impose a caution.

Remarking to the lady that he thought she had been rather careless, Major Willson imposed a fine of \$10.

## MARKET CRASH.

## PART OF THE ROOF COMES DOWN.

The south-west portion of the roof and wall of Sheklongtau market in Hill Street collapsed at 8.40 this morning. A fire engine went to the scene from Kennedy Town but found that no one had been injured. This was explained by the fact that some coolies sleeping in the market had received warning of the impending collapse by the crashing of some of the beams and immediately evacuated the place. The rest of the building is being shored up.

## Shadows Before.

## COMING EVENTS ANNOUNCED IN THE "MAIL."

## Entertainments.

May 17—Queen's Theatre: "The Auction Block."

May 17—Star Theatre: The Wilbur Players present their opening performance with "Do Foolish Wives Pay?" at 9.15 p.m.

May 17—Star Theatre: "The Ice Flood."

May 17—World Theatre: "Track-ed in the Snow Country."

May 17—Tea Dance, Cafe Restaurant Parisien, 4.30 p.m. Dinner 8.30 p.m.; exhibition dancing, 8.30 p.m.

May 17—Isako's European Circus, Hung Hom, Kowloon.

## Sports.

May 18—Postponed Exhibition Tennis Match in aid of M.C.L., 4 p.m.

May 24—Kowloon Cricket Club hold function in aid of Hospital Comfort Fund.

May 28-29—Second extra Race Meeting at Macao, 2.15 p.m.

## Auctions.

May 18—Auction of household furniture by Messrs. Lammet Bros. at 23, Humphreys Bldg., Kowloon, 2.45 p.m.

May 21, 23—Ladies' dress wear, and sundries, Messrs. Lammet Bros. Sales Room, 10.30 a.m.

May 23—Household furniture, 4, Arment Bldgs, Kowloon, by Messrs. Lammet Bros. 2.45 p.m.

## Meetings.

May 17—Forty-sixth annual meeting of the Canton Insurance Co., Messrs. Jardine Matheson's offices, noon.

May 17—Adjourned meeting of Marine Engineers' Guild of China (H.K. Branch), 67 Des Voeux Rd., 5 p.m.

May 20—Fifty-fourth meeting of Union Insurance Society of Canton, Union Bldg., 11 a.m.

May 20—Fifty-eighth meeting of the China Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. Union Bldg., 11.20 a.m.

## Miscellaneous.

May 17—Last debate of St. Peter's Young Men's Club, at Club House, 8.30 p.m.

May 17—Miss Capell and her J-Pans give entertainment at Seamen's Institute, 8.30 p.m.

May 17—The "Squeakies" hold whist drive and concert at City Hall, 7 p.m.

May 18—Whist drive at St. John's Cathedral Hall, 8.30 p.m.

May 19—Smoking concert for members of Easma Asc. Club premises, 9 p.m.

## NOTICE.

## HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

## RAFT PROGRAMMES AND ENTRY FORMS FOR THE FOURTH EXTRA RACE MEETING TO BE HELD ON SATURDAY, 4TH JUNE, AND MONDAY, 6TH JUNE, 1927;

(weather permitting) may be obtained at the Race Course, Hong Kong Club and Causeway Bay Stables.

Entries will close at 1 p.m. on MONDAY, 23RD MAY, 1927.

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FRESH FASHIONABLE  
DESIGNS  
in  
**SUMMER SILKS**  
Just Received  
and  
Arriving Every Mail  
**D. CHELLARAM**  
OPPOSITE QUEEN'S THEATRE

NEW  
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POPULAR SILK STORE  
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Everywhere

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Cornell Brothers Co.  
Bank of Canton Building.

## LOCAL AND GENERAL NEWS.

Messrs. Lammert Brothers advertise an auction of furniture on 4 Arment Buildings, Kowloon, on Monday, at 2.30 p.m.

This is the centenary year of the Glasgow Royal Exchange, and the celebrations will be chiefly distinguished by a visit in July from His Majesty the King.

German, Austrian, Turkish, and other ex-enemy firms can now be admitted as members of the London Chamber of Commerce at the discretion of the Council.

A large quantity of ladies' dress wear and sundries will be sold by auction by Messrs. Lammert Brothers at their sales room, Duddell Street, on Saturday and Monday.

The Squeakettes will give a Matinee Performance at the Helena May Institute on Thursday, May 26, at 5.30 p.m. Tickets 60 cents each may be booked at the Secretary's office.—Advt.

Mr. W. C. Lyle, the Australian golf professional, who has been giving coaching lessons locally, is in the Government Civil Hospital, but hopes to be well by the end of the week.

A Gibraltar message reads: Telephonic communication having now been established with Madrid, the City Council hopes to be able within three months to arrange for direct communication with England.

Commenting acidly on the departure for Home of the editor of a morning contemporary a Shanghai organ announces that he left by "His Majesty's Ship 'Chenonceaux,' (Is this a free passage proposition?)" No doubt, remarks the "Shanghai Mercury," the French Mail (Messageries Maritimes) will ask its Government to protest over this violent seizure of one of its crack liners by the brutal British Imperialists!

The Roman Baths of Bath are about to be scheduled by His Majesty's Office of Works, acting on the recommendation of the Ancient Monuments Board, as a monument of national importance. They will remain under the control of the Corporation of Bath, whose energies in the 'eighties, when the extensive excavations were carried out, disclosed the remains hidden for some thirteen centuries, and again, during the past year or two, by further excavations, opened additional baths and hypocausts to view.

The fourth ordinary yearly meeting of the Prince's Building and Land Co., Ltd., will be held at the Company's office, Prince's Building on Tuesday, May 31, at 4 p.m.

Silk forwarded from Hong Kong by the "Empress of Russia" on April 20 arrived in New York (St. John's Park) on May 12 having been 22 days in transit.

The body of a headless Chinese child was picked up near the scene of the "Leung Kwong" tragedy yesterday by a Water Police launch patrolling in that area. The roll of victims recovered now numbers 26.

June 14 this year is the 150th anniversary of the designing of the American Flag by Betsy Ross, a Scotswoman, of 239 Arch Street, Philadelphia. There are many Scotsmen and Americans who do not know who it was who was responsible for the flag of the Stars and Stripes, and I should like to see all Scotsmen in the United States taking a special interest in the memory of Betsy Ross next flag day, writes a member of the Caledonian Club of New York City in an Edinburgh paper.

Members of St. Peter's Young Men's Club, with friends, to the total number of nearly hundred, spent an enjoyable evening yesterday at the first summer function which took the form of a moonlight bathing picnic. Big Wave Bay was the locality chosen and there was ample time for bathing there prior to the return to Hong Kong and Kowloon before midnight. To-night, the Club holds its last debate of the season at the Club House at 8.30, the motion being "that modern fashions in dress are better than those of our grandparents." Tomorrow evening, another whisky drive is to take place at the Cathedral Hall at 8.30 p.m.

To sit easily in a large London cinema and be swung away to the delights and adventures of Japan baffle me the other evening, when the N.Y.K. travel film "To the Sunny East" was shown at the Philharmonic Hall to a large, and keenly interested audience, writes the London correspondent of a Liverpool paper. These pleasure cruises run from London to Yokohama every fortnight, and are carried out by the large, modern liners of the famous Japanese line. The "Haruna Maru" was the ship chosen for the leading role in the film, and the points touched in the journey included some of the most fascinating corners of the East. The cruises are very carefully planned, and the "all-in" charge really provides a cheap holiday.

In view of the considerable publicity given to the laws dealing with the Church in the constitution of Mexico and the part that the United States of America has played in the latest developments, a booklet on this question which has been received from the Mexican Consul in Hong Kong is of considerable interest. The title of the booklet is "The Mexican People and the Church" and it is written by Arturo M. Elias, Consul-General of Mexico in the United States. In the course of his review, the writer states that "knowing something of the traditions which actuate the political life of the people of the United States, I have no fear that they will reach any conclusion that in the remotest degree will be inimical to the struggle that Mexico is making to establish a social and political system which will bring the largest possible freedom and the greatest possible richness of life, not to a few, but to all of her people."

## SOCIAL AND PERSONAL NEWS.

Lady Drummond Hay was among the passengers sailing for the North yesterday in the s.s. "Fushimi Maru."

The forthcoming wedding is announced of James Howden Hume (engineer), of Shanghai, to Kathleen D. MacFarlane, of Glasgow.

Lord Belgrave, a bachelor of 70, married at St. Mary-of-the-Angels, Paddington, the bride he met during a world tour six months ago—Mrs. Elaine Carlisle-Dodd, a wealthy widow, of Johannesburg. She is dark, good-looking, and 40.

Passengers arriving yesterday from Vancouver and Northern ports included Mr. and Mrs. Allan Cameron, Captain A. R. Barles, Lieut.-Comdr. C. B. Elbrow, Major P. Hayes, Lieut. G. Morrison, and the Company of Wilbury Players, who open at the Star Theatre this evening.

Lord Carnegie, the eldest son of the Earl of Southesk and husband of Princess Maud, has established at Elsick Farm, Kinross-shire, a herd of pedigree Ayrshire cows, all of which have passed the tuberculosis test. From a dairy equipped on the latest scientific and hygienic lines he is supplying "Grade A" milk to Aberdeen and Stonehaven by motor vans. Lord Carnegie contemplates adding pig-breeding and poultry-keeping to his dairying operations.

An historic pageant, it is announced, is to be held in the grounds of Craigmillar Castle on July 14, 15, and 16. The pageant will take place while the King and Queen are in residence in Holyrood, and Their Majesties have graciously consented to be present on the afternoon of Thursday, the opening day, at 3.30 p.m. The proceeds of the pageant are to go to the funds of the Queen Victoria Jubilee Institute for Nurses, Castle Terrace, Edinburgh. The grounds of Craigmillar Castle have been lent for the occasion by Brigadier-General Sir Robert Gordon Gilmour.

The "Soir" states that Charles Chaplin, the film comedian, is quitting the United States and establishing a film studio in France.

The death is announced of M. Riotteau, the doyen of the French Senate. M. Riotteau, who was born in 1837, and became well known as a shipbuilder, was elected deputy in 1876, and senator in 1906.

So many beautiful and famous women have been sitting to equally famous painters that it looks like being an especially interesting "portrait" Academy this year. Heading the list, of course, is Mr. Jack's striking study of Queen Mary, wearing a magnificent Court gown of gold tissue, the train of which is lined with blue brocade. Her Majesty's choice of jewels includes the infinitesimal Koh-i-noor, ropes of diamonds and pearls, pearl earrings, and a pearl and diamond diadem. The same artist has painted Lady Marjorie Erskine, Lady Phyllis Macrae, and Lady Grenaway. Mrs. Flora Lion will contribute a legal portrait of Lady Grey of Faloden in a velvet gown. A notable stage study will be that of Miss Jean Forbes-Robertson in her "Berkeley-Square" role, the artist being the Hon. John Collier.

Lord Huntingfield, who is Parliamentary Private Secretary to Sir Philip Cunliffe-Lister, is likely to be one of the busiest of his confraternity this session, owing to the protracted tussle assured by the Committee stage of the Film Bill. A Parliamentary private Secretary is a M.P., who volunteers to be his chief's alter ego, attending Standing Committees to assist his Chief in the passage of Bills, and seeing that his Chief in the House of Commons Debating Chamber when required. Many distinguished men have found these positions. Sir Herbert Samuel and his cousin, the late Hon. Edward Montagu, who both subsequently held Cabinet office, started by being the alter ego of the present Earl of Oxford. Mr. Davidson, the Chairman of the Unionist Organisation, acted similarly for Mr. Bonar Law and Mr. Baldwin; while the latter himself emerged from the back benches in order to become Mr. Bonar Law's P.P.S., when the latter was Chancellor of the Exchequer during the war.

Mme. Cecil Sorel, Countess de Segur, and Mme. Suzanne Lenglen have been staying at Nice, and there appears to be a certain rivalry between them (says the "Evening Standard"). A few days ago there was an entertainment for the benefit of men mutilated in the war and both ladies promised to take part. But whether or not they finally shrank from so public a test of their respective popularity, they both pleaded sudden indisposition at the last moment and failed to appear. Mme. Sorel sent 500 francs for the charity, and Mme. Lenglen sent the racket with which she won the championship of France, which was put up to auction, and fetched 3,500 francs. The question is which scored. The supporters of Mme. Lenglen urge that she contributed the larger sum to charity, but the supporters of Mme. Sorel retort that Mme. Lenglen gets her rackets from the makers for nothing.

## NEWS.

The forty-ninth ordinary annual meeting of the shareholders of the China Sugar Refining Co., Ltd., will be held at the offices of Messrs. Jardine, Matheson and Co., Ltd., on Tuesday June 7, at noon.

A smoking concert for members of the Ex-Active Service Men's Association will be held at the Club premises on Thursday evening, beginning at nine o'clock. The "Titanic" band will be present in addition to other artists.

Miss V. Capell and her J-Pans are giving an entertainment at the Seamen's Institute this evening, at 8.30 p.m., and the "Squeakettes" are holding a whisky drive and giving a concert at the City Hall this evening, beginning at seven o'clock.

Building tenders will shortly be invited for the proposed new British Embassy at Washington, which is expected to be one of the finest structures of its kind in the world. Latest details to hand show that the building will cost about \$700,000 (£140,000).

A ship's bell, valued at £200, and cast at the famous Whitechapel Bell Foundry, has been presented to Captain David Bone, the commander of the Anchor liner "Transylvania." The bell was gifted by Mr. Van Leer Black, a distinguished American citizen, and when it was being cast a quaint ceremony was performed, the donor tossing a coin for luck into the glowing mass.

In view of the considerable publicity given to the laws dealing with the Church in the constitution of Mexico and the part that the United States of America has played in the latest developments, a booklet on this question which has been received from the Mexican Consul in Hong Kong is of considerable interest. The title of the booklet is "The Mexican People and the Church" and it is written by Arturo M. Elias, Consul-General of Mexico in the United States. In the course of his review, the writer states that "knowing something of the traditions which actuate the political life of the people of the United States, I have no fear that they will reach any conclusion that in the remotest degree will be inimical to the struggle that Mexico is making to establish a social and political system which will bring the largest possible freedom and the greatest possible richness of life, not to a few, but to all of her people."

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## SPORTS SECTION

## HOME CRICKET.

Kent Defeats North Hants.

## HARDINGE'S BAD LUCK.

Benefit Match For George Collins.

London, May 16.  
The match between Kent and Northamptonshire, which was commenced at Chatham on Saturday, was concluded to-day, the local Club winning by an innings and 73 runs.

The visitors went to the wicket first, but did nothing very remarkable, the whole side being dismissed for 145 runs, towards which Walden, who scored 51, was the only batsman to make anything of Wright's deadly deliveries, the latter taking five wickets for 60 runs.

[Last season Wright took 101 wickets in the county championship. He is a fast right-arm bowler, and a native of Borstal, near Rochester.]

Kent replied with 370 runs. Hardinge, who secured seven centuries last season, had rough luck in being stumped when he required only one to complete his century. Collins scored 52, not out.

Clark took five wickets for 113 and Nicholson four for 69.—Reuter.

The match was a benefit one for George Collins, the Gravesend right-arm fast bowler who, in 1922, captured all ten wickets for Kent in the second innings of Notts at Dover for 65 runs. In more recent years he has been more useful to the county as a bowler. It may be recalled that quite a flutter was caused in the dovecotes of county cricket last year by an announcement that Kent had intimated to their three leading professionals, Seymour, Hubble, and Collins, that their services might not be required regularly during the 1927 season.

## RIFLE SHOOTING.

## PORTUGUESE CLUB'S FIRST MEETING.

The Portuguese Rifle Club which was recently formed, met for the first time at the Peak Range on Sunday, and some good shooting resulted.

The Club Lusitano has kindly presented a silver cup for competition among the members, and silver spoons presented by the P.R.C. were also competed for.

Eight teams of four men competed, the winning team being Pte. H. J. Silva, Pte. F. R. Ribeiro, Pte. G. Ribeiro, and Pte. A. Barreto.

The two best individual scores, for which silver spoons were also presented, were won by Pte. F. R. Ribeiro and Pte. F. P. Sequeira.

The Club had the assistance of C.S.M. Slattery, of the K.O.S.B., who has taken a great interest in its activities.

## RACING.

## ENTRIES CLOSE ON MONDAY NEXT.

Draft programmes and entry forms for the fourth extra race meeting of the Hong Kong Jockey Club to be held on June 4 and 6 can be obtained at the Race Course, Hong Kong Club and Jockey Club stables.

Entries close on Monday, May 23.

## GOLF PROFESSIONAL ILL.

Mr. W. C. Lyle, the Australian golf professional, is at present suffering from indisposition which has necessitated his admission to the Government Civil Hospital.

Mr. Lyle hopes to be able to resume his lessons from next weekend.

H. S. Bamlett, late of Middlesbrough, and formerly a well-known referee, has been appointed manager of Manchester United F.C.

Pattinson, the Kirkcaldy cricketer, is to be playing for his old team, Nairns, this season, but will assist Fifehire, if called on, in the county games.

## LAWN TENNIS.

## Rumjahn Win Open Doubles.

## TOURNAMENT RESULTS.

## New Challenge Cups Offered.

By defeating T. Honda and H. Akiyama in the final of the open doubles championship on the Hong Kong C.C. ground, S.A. and H. D. Rumjahn have carried off this event for three years in succession and have won the Ho Fook Challenge Cup outright.

The match went to the Rumjahns in straight sets and, as was expected, they were hardly extended, except perhaps in the first set which was taken to twelve games, with the Japanese pair leading at 4-3.

In the early stages of the game, Honda was effective with his flashing cross-court drives, but by better combination the Rumjahns soon asserted themselves.

H. D. Rumjahn was not as accurate and steady as in his wont, but brought off some hard smashing when ever he got the chance.

His partner (S. A. Rumjahn, the new singles champion) played a very restrained game for him, be-



S. A. Rumjahn.

ing content to profit from the mistakes of his opponents rather than exert himself.

Akiyama gained many points by beautiful smashing, but had a weak back-hand stroke which did not take the Indians long to discover. The Rumjahns played on his weak spot most of the time with the result that Akiyama often lobbed past the base-line or failed to return the ball to his opponents' side of the court.

The first two games of the first set, which went to the Rumjahns, were uneventful, both pairs driving from the base-line. After being down love 30 in the third game on his own service, Honda gained several points by hard and accurate driving. Ably backed up by Akiyama at the net, the Japanese took the game. Losing the next to love, Honda and his



H. D. Rumjahn.

partner won three games of the reel and raised the hopes of their supporters. The next two games, however, went to the Indians, who were then leading by 5-4. The Japan equalised matters, but were outclassed in the following two games, losing the set at 7-5.

The Indians appeared to have the match well in hand by this time. They ran off with a 5-2 lead in the second set but dropped the next two games. The tenth game went to the Rumjahns to love on H.D.'s service, the score of this set being 6-4.

The Indians took the first four games of the third set but had to fight hard for the second game

which went to four deuces. Winning the fifth game to love, Honda and Akiyama appeared a little en-



T. Honda.

couraged and went on to take the next two games. Each pair then won a game, the set going to the Rumjahns at 6-4.

Umpires Thanked.

In the course of his speech at the conclusion of the match, Mr. T. E. Pearce thanked those who had kindly officiated as umpires during the tournament, especially mentioning Mr. R. E. Lindsell and Mr. H. Nisbet.

He congratulated the new singles champion, Mr. S. A. Rumjahn and remarked that he would be difficult to beat for another few years.

Mr. Pearce made the welcome announcement that a certain gentleman had generously offered to present two Challenge Cups for the open doubles to replace the Ho Fook Cups which have been won by Messrs. S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn.

Those present were reminded of the exhibition matches on Wednesday afternoon in aid of the Hong Kong Women's Guild and Ministering Children's League.

Miss E. Harston then distributed the prizes to the successful competitors.

## Tournament Winners.

Open — championship singles. Challenge Cup presented by the late Sir Paul Chater, Kt., C.M.G., to be won three years in succession.—Winners, S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn (1925, 1926, 1927); runners-up, T. Honda and H. Akiyama.

Open championship doubles. Challenge Cups presented by the late Mr. Ho Fook, to be won three years in succession.—Winners, S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn; runner-up, Ng Sze-kwong.

Open championship doubles. Challenge Cups presented by the late Mr. Ho Fook, to be won three years in succession.—Winners, S. A. and H. D. Rumjahn; runner-up, Ng Sze-kwong.

Open championship singles.—Winners, S. A. Rumjahn; runner-up, Ng Sze-kwong.

Open championship doubles.—Winners, H. D. and S. A. Rumjahn; runners-up, T. Honda and H. Akiyama.

Handicap Singles, "A"—Winner, G. W. Sewell (ove 4/6); runner-up, L. M. S. Lloyd (rec. 4/6).

Handicap Singles, "B"—Winner, R. G. Wilkerson (rec. 1/6); runner-up, J. R. Collis (rec. 5/6).

Handicap Doubles—Winners, S. E. and D. S. Green (ove 3/6); runners-up, E. J. R. Mitchell and W. Hyde (ove 1/6).

Mixed Doubles—Winners, Dr. and Mrs. R. E. Tottenham (ove 15/3); runners-up, H. Owen Hughes and Mrs. Hall (ove 1/6).

In the semi-final of the Club Championship, S. E. Green qualified to meet G. W. Sewell by defeating Major W. B. Stevenson, 8-6, 6-3, 2-6, 6-2.

To-day's Final Tie.

The final of the Club singles championship between S. E. Green and G. W. Sewell will be played on the stand court to-day, commencing at 4.15 p.m. Mr. S. E. Green is the 1925 and 1926 holder of this event.

## DON'TS FOR DOUBLE FAULTERS.

In his book, "Lawn Tennis," Major Rendall, the Glenelg coach, goes much deeper into the science of the game than the usual run of tennis instructors. Here is what he has to say about the service—what might be called "inverted don'ts" for double faulters:

The general principles may be summarised as follow:

1. The weight of body balance is kept forward towards the ball throughout.

2. The body and arm and racket are kept lined on the ball and not allowed to "spread" or sway off the true line.

3. After the ball is released the position of the left arm remains relatively the same with respect to the body until the end of the follow-through.

4. At the completion of the stroke the body is twisted left across the left leg.

5. The left foot (toe and heel) is anchored throughout the stroke.

6. The pace of the service depends on swinging body weight on the ball.

7. The racket should never meet the ball on the right side of the body.

Lobs and How to Deal with Them.

On the job that most irritated of strokes, Major Rendall has the following to say:

"We take it quite definitely that a tennis player is not complete until he can lob well. The ball which frustrates the opponent by passing over his head may render as much valuable service as one which passes him laterally. And although lobbing is an auxiliary of the game and must not be allowed to supplant the drive in any way, many occasions do arise in which the lob is the right answer to the opponent's stroke."

You should not, therefore, dismiss the study of lobs as being unworthy of your consideration. It is a legitimate extra to be held in reserve, and applied on the appropriate occasion.

Following are some examples of the circumstances in which lobs may be used with advantage:

1. When it is not practicable to pass a volleyer by driving.

2. When it is evident that the volleyer finds little difficulty at the net in cutting off your drives.

3. To make time.

4. When the sun or wind is favourable to lobbing, in particular.

5. To exhaust an opponent.

There is also the question of how best to run back to a lob that has passed you and take it. On this point the author says:

"Most players, including some otherwise first-class ones, are hopelessly obscure upon this point. The wrong method is, of course, to run back on the line of the ball. It is the old, old story of hugging the ball, keeping too close to it, getting entangled with it, and being afraid of losing touch with it."

A "Blind" Shot.

Not infrequently you will see the player running back so closely on the ball that when he gets up to it he has to try to hit it backwards over his head. This is an extremely difficult thing to do, and it is quite unnecessary. If the effort is successful, it is by pure chance, since it is a blind shot and therefore guesswork. It is what is known as a "trick" shot, and trick shots should be viewed with suspicion. They sometimes impress the spectators, and they are sometimes meant to, but that is all.

As soon as you have attained a reasonable efficiency in tennis (Major Rendall continues), you will have to turn your attention to consideration of pace control. The moment for doing so may be said to have arrived when your ability to maintain court position, use your feet, and make strokes is sufficiently reliable to keep up rallies. You want to beat the fellow opposite. Hitherto you may have supposed that, having learnt to hit the ball with the maximum of force and keep it in the court, your tennis education would be complete.

The facts are otherwise. Ability to hit hard is not the only requisite in tennis any more than it is in golf. In the latter game I need hardly point out that one does not take a driver on the putting green. And in tennis there are occasions when to hit hard is to court destruction. The Most Artistic Shot in Tennis.

The "slow pass" used under certain conditions, is the best illustration of changing pace which I can think of. It is employed, as one would suppose, against the volleyer.

It seems to me one of the most artistic shots that can be made in tennis, demanding, as it does, cool and steady nerves and a delicate touch. Indeed, one can liken it to an iron hand in a velvet glove. The pleasure derived from bringing off this coup, or from seeing it played, seems to be due to the fact that the stroke is gentle and yet offensive. This is how it operates:

Suppose the opposing volleyer to be serving, and that he follows his service to the net. He has been dealing with hard drives from you. To cut off these drives he has had to follow up his service and race to the net. This is a perfectly correct procedure on his part.

But you may turn it to his disadvantage. Wait a fraction of time more than usual before making your stroke. Then make it with a low trajectory down the nearest side line. The strength of the stroke should be just sufficient to get past him. How it succeeds is as follows:

A volleyer coming to the net has to hold himself together in such a manner that at the psychological moment he can throw himself at the quickly-travelling ball. At this moment he "spreads" himself. Now, in the case under review, his own impetus seems to be his undoing. The spring is released, timed to intercept a hard drive, but the latter does not arrive. Before the spring can be recollled, the slow drive passes the volleyer.

It needs to be seen to be properly understood, for the essence of success depends on a perfect time-judgment.

## KWONG CHOW WAN.

## CANTON MEETING DEMANDS RETURN.

## FOREIGN OFFICE STATEMENT.

The return of Kwong Chow Wan by the French was urged at a mass meeting held in Canton last week. There were present at this meeting Government officials, party and military leaders, and the representatives of over one hundred organisations in addition to a big gathering of people including labourers, peasants and students. Altogether there were about 20 people present.

A statement issued by the Canton Foreign Office appeared in a Canton paper which we quote as follows:

On the 29th of last month our reporter had an interview with Pang lu-tsoung, Secretary of the Intelligence Department of the Foreign Office, and asked him what projects the Foreign Office had in hand for the immediate future. In reply Mr. Pang gave him the following account.

A despatch was received some days ago from the Provincial Government of Kwong Tung instructing us to have Kwong Chow Wan resumed without any delay. Every preparation is being made by this Office for the purpose, and I have had permission from Secretary Ko (Shing Yuen) to give you a brief account of my views on the subject.

Kwong Chow Wan was leased to France in 1898. An important Clause of the Treaty made it clear that France had no right to give it up to any other country. This proves that the sovereignty of this territory still appertains to China. From the legal aspect there are three main points to be considered in the resumption of Kwong Chow Wan.

(1) The Powers claimed from the Chinese leases of various territories on the pretext of maintaining the balance of power. Therefore Kiaochow was leased to Germany, Wei-hai-wei to England, Port Arthur and Ta Lien Wan to Russia and Kwong Chow Wan to France. Kiaochow is now longer in the hands of Germany, nor Port Arthur in the hands of Russia. Thus the previous talk about maintaining the balance of power cannot continue to have any weight.

(2) Disputes about the acquiring of leases to territory in China have led to wars between the various Powers. In 1904 Russia proposed to construct a railway linking up Ta Lien Wan with the Siberian Railway, and the Russo-Japanese War ensued. In 1914 war broke out between Japan and Germany on account of Tsingtao. It is imperative therefore in the interest of peace in the Far East that all leased territory should be resumed.

(3) The Powers have made use of their leased territories in China as spheres of influence for their own profit. These spheres of influence for private profit constitute a serious breach of the spirit of the "open-door" policy frequently advocated by the Powers.

These remarks treat the subject from the judicial and political points of view. Now let me tell you what is the actual attitude of France at present towards Kwong Chow Wan. In 1921 when the representatives of various Powers discussed at the Washington Conference the question of leased territories in China, Viviani, the representative of France, declared that the French Government would most willingly return Kwong Chow Wan. And judging by the actual attitude of France I infer that she is

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# RADIO TOPICS

**BROADCASTING.**

**THE WONDER OF THE VALVE.**

**TOUCHSTONE OF ROMANCE.**

How many hundreds of thousands, or millions, of wireless valves are turned out each year by the manufacturers I do not know and I have no means of finding out; but it will be a great pity if mere numbers—seeing them on every hand—cause us to regard them as no more wonderful than bottles or Christmas tree ornaments, writes a special correspondent of the "Observer." Looked at with an understanding eye, a wireless valve is seen to be filled with the most exciting and jolly kind of romance. Apart altogether from the delicacy of touch and the instrumental pre-

simulation of music which is being performed, fifty, a hundred, a thousand miles away.

**FURTHER PROGRESS.**

Wonderful as is the wireless valve in its present form, and efficient as it undoubtedly is, it is still being developed. Recently I have been experimenting with two very wonderful examples which have come to me from Germany. One consists of two high frequency amplifying valves made up in one "bottle" the other consists of a detector, low frequency amplifier and output valve, similarly made up in one bulb. With these two multi-

to enjoy good loud-speaker reception with simple two or three-valve sets. That is the goal towards which those who have the best interests of broadcasting at heart are striving.

**"DAVENTRY JUNIOR."**

A new situation has arisen with regard to the first of the regional stations, that known as "Daventry Junior." It was to have used a wave-length of about 400 metres. But the Cork station has settled on that spot in the broadcasting spectrum, and now that it is in full operation is being heard as far east as Crewe and Leicester. There are a good many other stations working round about that wave-length, and it appears that the new high-power station will have to choose some less congested spot if its tests are to be at all useful in the highly technical matters which have to be considered.

**THE NEXT STEP.**

**Broadcasting Throughout The Empire.**

London, April 26. The "Daily News'" experiments with short wave wireless transmission at the Daventry Broadcasting Station have shown that it may soon be possible to broadcast practically throughout the Empire.

This possibility is now being seriously explored.

valves, two variable condensers and two high frequency transformers I have made up a set which gives quite wonderfully good reproduction from the local and one or two other stations. The results are not so good as I get from my standard four valve set; but they are much better than one hears from the average set. For local reception one valve only need be used.

**Lean Pockets.**

The majority of listeners in this country are content to use only the transmissions from their local station, or, if they are not content, they have to use one station only, because they are provided with apparatus that is not suited for long-distance reception. The B.B.C. realises this, and has always done its best to cater for the man with the lean

**valves.**

William D. Terrell, who has been chief radio supervisor for navigation, and who has been appointed director of the newly created independent radio division of the Department of Commerce. Mr. Terrell's division will have charge of the execution of the decisions of the newly appointed radio commission.

cision which is required in their manufacture, the way in which it functions, as a whole, is a thing at which to wonder. Consider, first of all, the violent agitation of the atoms which go to make up the heated filament. We can think of these atoms as each a minute solar system, consisting of a number of "electrons"—almost infinitely small masses of negative electricity—revolving in a well-defined orbit.

The "Grid."

Heating the filament disturbs these orbits and some of the electrons are thrown out, some of them right out of the mass of the filament. Normally they would fall back on to the filament to replace others that have been thrown out. But, by the battery connections in our circuit, we have made the plate of the valve positive. The negative electrons fly to positive plate. They are replaced by negative electrons from the high tension battery, and round goes the electric current, full circle. Having started the current we can control it by means of the "grid," which acts as a kind of gate, letting now more, now fewer, electrons flow, obedient to the intensity of the incoming signals, their starting and stopping. Because a very small amount of energy on the grid will control a comparatively large current flow between the filament and the plate, and can use the valve to amplify. Because a certain kind of metal, when heated, will throw off some of the electrons which make up its minute atoms, we can fill a room with an almost exact

Members of the newly appointed Federal Radio Commission. Left to right: H. H. Bellows, J. F. Dillon, E. O. Sykes, and O. H. Caldwell. Rear-Admiral William H. G. Bullard, Chairman of the Commission is in China, but will arrive home soon to function with the Commission.

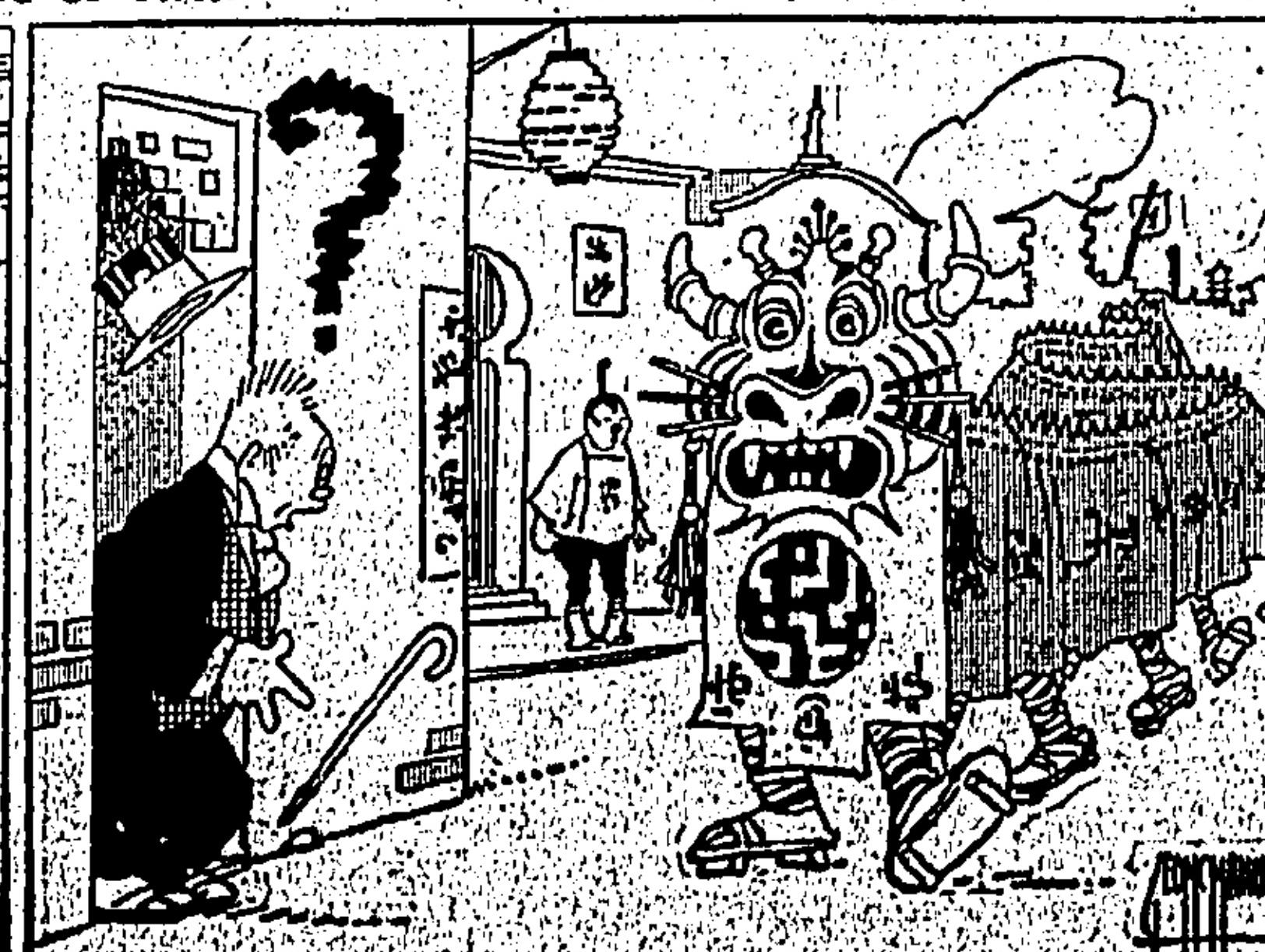
pocket and the low power. To the end that the best possible reception may be obtained with the simplest apparatus, the regional scheme is to be put into working order as soon as possible. Meanwhile there is the beginning of an agitation against this scheme, fostered by owners of high-power apparatus and certain interests which would not like to see the eclipse of those receivers which are designed to bring in the very distant station. Broadcasting is the amusement of the million, and any attempt to confine the best that it can give to a kind of heavy-purposed aristocracy, whose badge is a coronet of valves, must be nipped in the bud. Valve apparatus is getting cheaper, slowly—but surely, and with the coming of the regional scheme many folk who are now confined to a crystal set and headphones will be able

in Parliament that at the end of February there were 2,235,000 wireless licences in force, an increase of 329,000 in a year. There had also been 4,400 free licences granted to the blind.

Mr. A. P. Anderson, the Ampion Agent in Denmark, has had the honour of supplying a Standard Ampion Dragon, A.R.19 to H.R.H. Princess Dagmar of Denmark. This is a particular distinction, following as it does the recent supply of a similar model to H.M. The King of Denmark.

Twice recently has wireless communication been established between Holland and the Dutch East Indies, says an Amsterdam message. This achievement, it is claimed, constitutes a world's record for long-distance wireless telephony.

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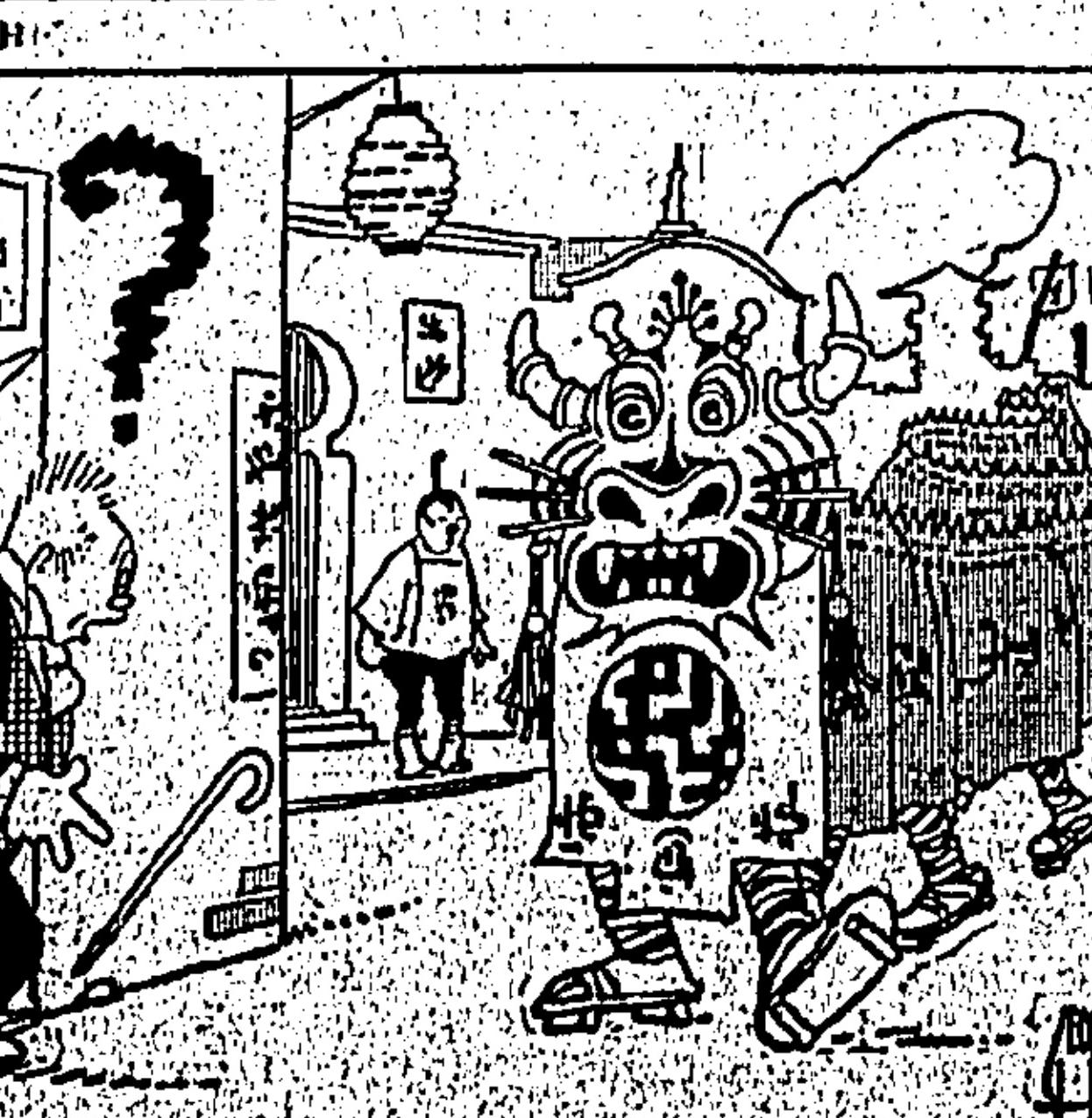
## THE OVERLAND CHINA MAIL

WEEKLY EDITION OF THE "CHINA MAIL."

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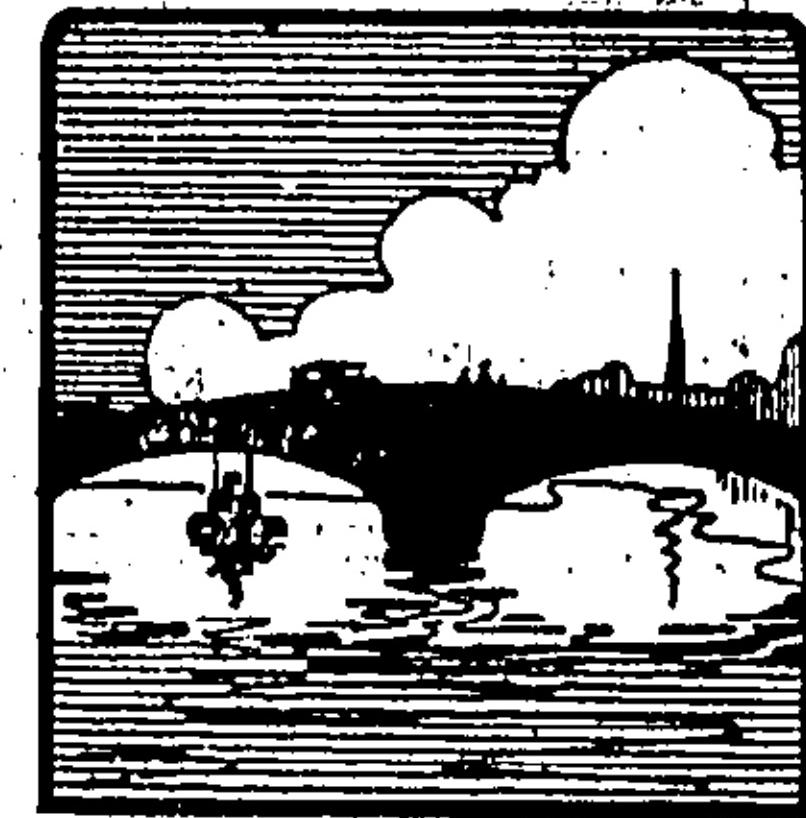
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HONGKONG'S OLDEST NEWSPAPER

No. 5, Wyndham Street. Telephone C.22.

## THE WAY THE WORLD WAGS.

The Canterbury Cavalry Depot  
is to close down in June.Three cases of small-pox have  
been notified at Blaenavon, Mon-  
mouthshire.Making the twelfth victim, the  
death took place of Maurice  
Perry, 16, of Withernsea, who  
was injured in the railway smash  
at Hull.For the transport of motor-  
cars between Portsmouth and the  
Isle of Wight the Southern Rail-  
way has placed an order for a  
new self-propelled ferry vessel.Jewellery valued at £700 was  
stolen by burglars who broke into  
the house of Mr. and Mrs. E. J.  
Williams, of De Vere Gardens,  
Kensington, W., during their ab-  
sence.Mr. W. C. Bridgeman, First  
Lord of the Admiralty, told a  
deputation from Plymouth and  
Portsmouth that he could give  
no indication that it would be  
possible to avert threatened dis-  
missals from the dockyards.A severe earthquake shock was  
felt in Northern Sweden.Greece's public debt, excluding  
war debts, is reported by experts  
to amount to £20,000,000.An order from the Admiralty  
for a Fleet-repair ship has been  
received by Messrs. Vickers, Ltd.Princess Mary visited Paisley,  
Renfrewshire, on Saturday,  
March 19, to open the Russell  
clinic.Mrs. Martha Tyler, a patient  
in St. John's Hospital, Wand-  
sworth, S.W., was 105 years of  
age in mail week.At Manchester Town Hall a  
man who informed an attendant  
that he and his wife had taken  
out licences for the same dog was  
advised to get another dog.Because the expenditure ex-  
ceeds the income, a petition from  
the trustees of the British  
Museum asking for further sup-  
port from Parliament was pre-  
sented in the House of Commons.Lewisham Hippodrome is to be  
opened as a cinema in September.Merthyr, with a rate of 27s.  
2d. in the £, was the highest-  
rated South Wales town last year.The Prime Minister refused  
parliamentary time for a discussion  
on the possibility of broad-  
casting selected speeches.Elma Booth, 16, of Hull, who  
has suffered from sleepy sickness and  
disappeared from home, has  
been found wandering in London.The licensing magistrates for  
the Strand Division granted a  
licence to sell intoxicating liquors  
at the London Coliseum between  
7.45 p.m. and 11 p.m.Few of the audience knew that  
a film had caught fire at the  
Olympia Cinema, Liverpool, the  
automatic shutter closing and  
the operators extinguishing the  
flames.Mr. J. L. Wilkinson, Assistant  
Official Receiver for the London  
Suburban (Northern) District  
has been appointed Official Re-  
ceiver in Bankruptcy for North-  
ampton.The Society of Dorset Men in  
London formally presented to the  
Dorset County Hospital at Dor-  
chester a new ophthalmic ward as  
a memorial to the late Mr.  
William Watkins, their first  
secretary.The New South Wales Legislative  
Assembly has passed the  
Socialist Government's Bill pro-  
viding for the payment by em-  
ployers of 5s. a week for each  
child of all employees earning up  
to £750 a year.To encourage the use of Brit-  
ish films in every possible way  
was the decision of a conference  
of members of the Variety  
Artistes' Federation, the Actors'  
Association, and the National  
Association of Theatrical Em-  
ployees.The schooner "General Pau"  
(377 tons), which left St. Johns,  
Newfoundland, for Bahia, Brazil,  
on December 4, and on which 80  
guineas per cent. was being  
quoted at Lloyd's as "overdue,"  
has put into Barbados, West  
Indies, leaky.Replying to a debate in the  
House of Commons on agriculture,  
Lieut.-Colonel Guinness said that,  
in spite of adverse conditions, the  
agricultural output had been main-  
tained. For the first time for many  
years there had been an increase of  
15,000 in the number of men and  
women regularly employed on the  
land.Speaking at the University of  
London Graduates' Association  
dinner, Dr. E. Graham Little,  
M.P., declared that in prestige,  
as well as in size, the University  
was making the most astonishing  
progress. Its collegiate and external  
students together numbered  
something like 15,000.Press and public were exclu-  
ded, despite protests, from a  
meeting of the Lower House of  
Convocation of Canterbury which  
discussed the revision of the  
Prayer Book, and Bishop Prod-  
ham, vicar of Halifax, made a  
similar protest to the Lower  
House of Convocation at York.

Mr. William G. McAdoo, one of the leaders in the Democratic Party and a staunch dry. He was democratic candidate for the presidential nomination in 1920 and 1924.

Miss Jane Moss, who died at  
Appleby, Westmorland, aged 101,  
gave as the reason for her  
longevity the fact that she had  
always minded her own business.Osborne Cottage, once the  
residence of Princess Beatrice, at  
Osborne, East Cowes, Isle of  
Wight, is to be run as an hotel  
under the title of Osborne Cot-  
tage Mansion Hotel.Mr. F. G. Penny, M.P. for  
Kingston-on-Thames, who has  
been appointed a Conservative  
Whip (unpaid), is one of the few  
M.P.s who hold a master  
mariner's certificate.A first edition, first issue, of  
Gray's "Elegy," printed in 1751,  
together with the first edition  
(1749) of Samuel Johnson's  
"Vanity of Human Wishes," real-  
ised £950 at Mesars. Sotheby's.When it was suggested at the  
L.C.C. meeting that the roof of  
the County Hall, originally a  
bright red but now nearly black,  
should be cleaned it was stated  
that the cost would be too great.

## ODDS AND ENDS

## Inn Signs.

An list of inn signs shows little  
that is new in names, and that the  
new names have not quite the same  
poetic quality as the old or the  
same historical allusiveness. Many  
old signs are heraldic and repre-  
sent royal bearings or the blazons  
of great families. The "White  
Heart" was peculiar to Richard II,  
the "White Swan" to Henry IV, and  
Edward III, and the "Blue Boar"  
to Richard III. The "Red Dragon"  
came in with Tudors, and all Roses,  
white or red, were signs of political  
faith. The "Pilgrim," "Cross  
Keys," "Salutation," "Angel,"  
"Seven Stars," "St. Francis" were  
medieval signs. Many were cor-  
rupted through time as, for in-  
stance, the "Coeur d'Or" (Golden  
Heart) to "Queer Doo," "Bac-  
bacilli" to "Bag o' Nails" "Peggy"  
"Wassail Bowl" to Pig and Whistle."

The Puritans altered many of the  
monastic signs, as the "Angel and  
Lady," to "Soldier and Citizen." In  
these old signs may be read every  
phase of Ministerial popularity, and  
all the ebb and flow of war, as in  
Rodney, Shovel, Duke of York,  
Wellington's Head, etc., the "Cocoa  
Tree" and "Thatched House" tell  
their own tale, and the "Coach and  
Horses" is a reminder of the times  
when the better-class inns were the  
only posting houses.

Compulsory Marriage.

Italy's spinster have good rea-  
son to be fond of Signor Mussolini,  
for he has declared war on bachelors.  
Henceforward all single men

in Italy must pay a tax. They will  
be granted freedom until they reach  
the age of 25, whereafter they will  
be mulcted in increasing sums until  
they reach 65; at which age, presum-  
ably, they will be abandoned to  
fruitless senility. In addition to  
this tax a levy will be made on bache-  
lors' incomes; and, if they have  
no incomes of their own, their  
parents will be required to pay for  
them. Residence abroad will be of  
no help; for the tax will accumu-  
late during their absence, and all  
attempts at evasion will be pun-  
ished by heavy penalties.

We have not much sympathy with the bache-  
lors. As a class they are selfish  
folk, and it is only fair that they  
should be expected to pay for their  
freedom from marital responsibilities.  
Life will have a new anxiety, how-  
ever, for Italian parents particularly, for  
mat-making mothers who hitherto  
have been able to concentrate all their energies on the  
very anxious task of finding suitable  
husbands for their daughters. Now,  
they must face the necessity  
of providing wives for their sons  
into the bargain. Certainly Signor  
Mussolini must be admired for his  
thoroughness. He never does anything  
by halves, and his ingenuity is  
remarkable. Human beings, how-  
ever, are curious creatures. Even  
in Fascist Italy the idea of compul-  
sory marriage is repugnant to the average  
mind, and we doubt that the tax  
on bachelors will result in a largely  
increased activity in the marriage

market. In fact it may have the  
opposite effect; for whereas formerly  
the eligible young man felt  
that he owed a duty to society, he  
now will be able to absolve himself  
from all further responsibility by  
the payment of his monthly tax.

The Flower Train.

Where do the flowers that women  
love come from? asks a writer in  
the "Weekly Dispatch." Every day  
an empty train leaves Ventimiglia,  
at the Italian frontier, and crawls  
along the glorious Riviera coast as  
far as Toulon, stopping at all the  
stations. This lethargic progress  
arouses no anger in the passengers,  
because the passengers are flowers.  
They are cultivated by the Proven-  
çal Nicols and Englishmen who  
till their gardens under the brilliant  
Mediterranean sunshine, and they  
are destined for the London market.  
At Toulon the tempo of their  
journey changes; their train be-  
comes an express, and they are  
hurried through the night towards  
the land of cold and mist, which  
they are going to cheer with their  
fragrance and bright colours. The  
true paradise of flowers is that  
broad valley behind Cannes, to  
which all the world's artists  
and writers would immediately  
retire if only they had the  
means. This valley, which stretches  
from the bay between the capes of  
Antibes and Esterel, to the mountainous  
region of Grasse, is covered  
with a rich red soil on which almost  
nothing grows but green aromatic  
flowers. There are many acres of  
jasmine bushes in orderly ranks,

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NAKAMURA

No



# China Mail

ESTABLISHED 1845



HONG KONG, TUESDAY, MAY 17, 1927.



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"GALICIAS" 17th May Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Hamburg  
"AENEAS" 21st May Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow  
"DIOMEDE" 14th June Marseilles, London, W. Ham, Hamburg & Hull  
"SARPEDON" 19th June Marseilles, London, Rotterdam & Glasgow  
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"THEBEUS" 20th June Genoa, Havre, Liverpool & Glasgow  
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## POST OFFICE NOTICE.

List of ships expected to be in wireless communication with Hong Kong to-day:

Miller County, Lahore, City of Kobe, Tjilbarang, Linan, Tjik-mhang, Tonkin, Tirpitz, Sonthia, Hesien, Szechuen, Carmathenshire, President Cleveland, Dakar Maru, Yeijun Maru, Aitai Maru, Kohoku Maru.

The Radio Telegraph Service between Hong Kong and Swatow has been resumed and telegrams for Syatow are now accepted under the same conditions and at the same rates as for Canton.

Parcels Post service between Hong Kong and Ports of the Yangtze west of Hankow is temporarily suspended.

## INWARD MAIRS.

From	TUESDAY, MAY	Per
Shanghai	17	
WEDNESDAY, MAY		
Amoy	18	
Shanghai	19	
THURSDAY, MAY		
Shanghai & Europe via Siberia	19	
FRIDAY, MAY	20	
Japan & Shanghai	21	
Australia & Manilla	21	
SATURDAY, MAY		
Europe via Negapatam (Letters & papers London 21st April)	21	
TUESDAY, MAY	24	
Japan	24	
Japan & Shanghai	24	
FRIDAY, MAY	27	
Shanghai	27	

## OUTWARD MAIRS.

For	TUESDAY, MAY	Per
Swatow, Amoy & Soochow	17	
Manila	18	
Shanghai, Japan, Canada, U.S.A., C. & S. America, & Europe via Victoria B.C.—due Victoria B.C. 6th June & Europe via Siberia	18	
Parcels 3 p.m. Registration 4.15 p.m. Letters 5 p.m.	18	
Fort Bayard	18	
Swatow	18	
Amoy	18	
Bangkok	18	
Manila, Australia & New Zealand via Thursday Island—due Thursday Island, 28th May. Parcels 5 p.m. Registration (18th) 9.45 a.m. Letters (18th) 10.30 a.m.	18	
WEDNESDAY, MAY		
Swatow	18	
Amoy	18	
Bangkok	18	
Holhew, Eakhoi & Palphong	18	
Swatow, Amoy & Formosa	18	
Batavia	18	
Straits & Calcutta. Parcels Noon	18	
Letter 1 p.m.	18	
FRIDAY, MAY		
Chakang	18	
Swatow, Amoy & Foochow	18	
Shanghai & Europe via Siberia	18	

\*Correspondence bearing vessel's name only.

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## MORTGAGE CASE.

### Was There Fraudulent Inference?

### LEGAL ARGUMENT TO-DAY.

The question as to whether the two plaintiffs misrepresented their age was dealt with by Mr. F. C. Jenkin (for the defense) at the continued hearing this morning of the case in which two Chinese, Loo Kwong-lam and Loo Kwong-hin, claim for the annulment of a mortgage for \$400,000 on the grounds that they were "infants" at the date of its execution.

Mr. Jenkin dealt at considerable length with the question of the "release" as to the signature of which the plaintiffs had stated they had no recollection. In the "release," the trustees stated clearly the names of the 15th, 16th, 17th and 18th sons as different from the names of other beneficiaries in that they were not of age (in the case of three) and absent in America (in the case of another).

The two plaintiffs were included obviously by inference, stated counsel, in the adult beneficiaries in respect of whom certain provisions were made, since it was not specifically stated as was the case in respect of the other three, that they were not of age.

Mr. Jenkin claimed (quoting from law books) that he was not obliged to point to one specific instance of deliberate fraud but stated that so long as he could prove that the general impression was misleading, then that was misrepresentation and under such circumstances the infant could not claim privilege for the annulment of the mortgage.

Counsel referred at length to other legal aspects involving the rights of juniors and how they were sacrificed and went on to refer to the oral evidence which would be given as to its having been stated on the plaintiffs behalf in the presence of the defendants that Loo Kwong-lam was of age at the time of the execution of the mortgage.

Earlier Evidence.

Mr. F. C. Jenkin, yesterday afternoon, opened the case for the defence, prior to calling evidence.

Counsel submitted that the plaintiffs knew or ought to have known the nature of the deeds they signed in the solicitors' offices. He intended to show in the evidence that on the date of mortgage the plaintiffs were of such intelligence and experience that they should have known or must have known what they were doing.

Counsel also contended that plaintiffs had received the equivalent of the money raised on the mortgage. The brothers agreed the market price of the property was eight lakhs, and if they deducted from that the whole of the mortgage money, it might be that they had not received a cent of that, then they would be getting the equivalent of \$66,000 each. If they took in the second mortgage, which made five lakhs altogether, and deducted that amount they would still get something like \$50,000 each.

His Lordship said he thought they had better leave out the second mortgage for the purposes of the case, and referred to the question as to whether the mortgage was prejudicial to the plaintiffs, as they alleged inasmuch as to whether they had the right, if they were sued for the whole amount, to bring the other brothers into the action, or to recover after execution.

Mr. Jenkin said it was a serious point but the mere fact that one obligation under a contract was clearly prejudicial did not make the whole so.

Mr. Potter said he thought if one paid he could recover contributions from the others.

His Lordship:—I think that may be the answer.

Mr. Potter:—It may not be.

Mr. Jenkin contended he did not think the covenant was a prejudicial one because of the plaintiff's sights in other matters.

affirmed at the State banquet at Buckingham Palace in honour of President Doumergue, who had previously placed a wreath at the Cenotaph and at the Unknown Warrior's tomb in Westminster Abbey.

Eleven members of the Royal family were among the 150 guests. His Majesty, meeting the President, referred to his well-being.

He came of M. Doumergue's predecessor over six years ago when he

## KING'S GUESTS.

### Distinguished Frenchmen Arrive.

### STIRRING LONDON SCENES.

London, May 16. President Doumergue, accompanied by M. Briand, Foreign Minister, has arrived here on a



The King in Field Marshal's uniform.

three days' visit to the King and Queen. They were welcomed by the Prince of Wales at Dover and by the King at Victoria Station, which was beautifully decorated and carpeted.

The King, dressed as a field marshal, cordially shook hands with M. Doumergue, and presented the distinguished personages wearing court dress or uniform,



including Prince Henry, Mr. Stanley Baldwin, Sir Austen Chamberlain, the chiefs of the services and the Lord Mayor.

The Grenadier Guards Band played "The Marseillaise" as M. Doumergue with the King inspected the Guard of Honour, thereafter driving to Buckingham Palace, the crowds in the streets cheering lustily.—Reuter.

Banquet at the Palace.

London, May 16. That the Entente Cordiale is an undiminished world force was



expressed confidence that France and the British Empire would bring to the great work of restoration the same spirit of mutual confidence and loyal friendship which had animated them during the war.

His Majesty said his confidence had been justified, and since the signing of peace their common efforts had yielded many results.

Much remained to be done, but as the two countries helped each other by united forces in wartime they could continue to work together in the cause of peace.

M. Doumergue cordially and unreservedly associated himself with His Majesty's programme of Anglo-French co-operation and declared that the Entente unceasingly and closely maintained by common inspiration facilitated the pursuit of the international tasks. It was fruitful already in results and was laden with promise.—Reuter.

## FLOOD PERILS.

### Coast-Guard Men's Fine Rescues.

### CONVICTS AS HEROES.

New Orleans, May 16. The rich sugar districts of Louisiana west of the Mississippi have now been flooded.

Only one section of the lower Mississippi is intact along both banks, namely a 150-mile stretch from the Red River to New Orleans.

The present catastrophe surpasses anything recorded.

The coast-guard men were wonderful. Yesterday they rescued 1,300 people from crumbling levees and floating house-tops.

Convicts are working day and night without guards in dangerous spots.

They have established their own sentinel system to prevent the black-sheep breaking away.

Only one escaped, a negro serving a life sentence for murder.

He, however, returned the next day ashamed and asked for a shovel.

He has been working like a Trojan ever since.—Reuter's American Service.

## WILBUR PLAYERS.

### "Do Foolish Wives Pay?" To-night.

The Wilbur Players open their Kowloon season in the Star Theatre to-night with "Do Foolish Wives Pay?" They will give this piece again to-morrow night, following it up with "Cappy Ricks" (Thursday and Friday) and "The Family Upstairs" (Saturday and Sunday).

## JUMP FROM BUS.

### ARRESTED MEN'S DARING ESCAPE.

### DETECTIVE OUTPACE.

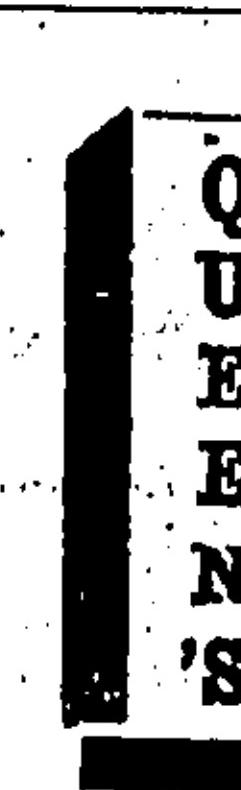
A Chinese prisoner escaped from police custody yesterday morning while being taken on the bus from Aberdeen to the Central Magistracy to answer a charge of larceny from a dwelling. He slipped his handcuffs and made a dive through the bus window as the vehicle was passing the University. By the time the bus was stopped and the detective on charge had got out to give chase the prisoner had a very useful start. However, the detective kept his man in sight up to Water Street where the fugitive disappeared round a bend.

### LOST TORPEDO REWARD.

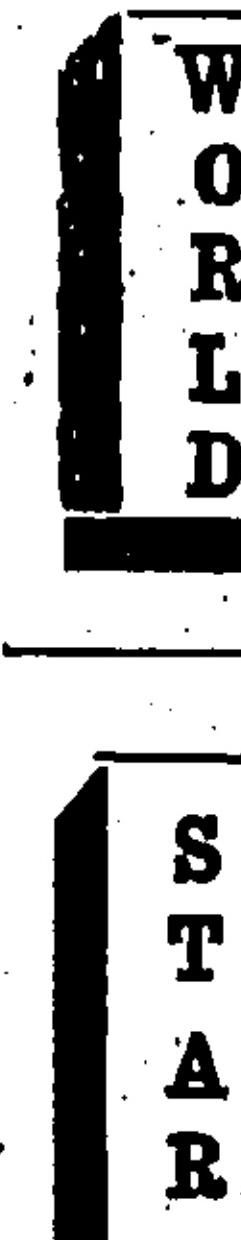
A reward of \$50 is offered by the Naval Authorities for the recovery of a 21-inch torpedo which was lost from one of H.M. ships on May 1 in a position approximately 098 degree, nine miles from Waglan Lighthouse.

### Y.M.C.A. CONCERT.

Community singing will figure in the special concert at the Chater Road Naval and Military Y.M.C.A. this evening from 6.30 to 10.30 when it is expected that a large number of Service men will be present.



CHARLES RAY  
and  
ELEANOR BOARDMAN  
in  
**THE AUCTION BLOCK**



KENNETH HARLAN  
in  
**THE ICE FLOOD**

2.30 to 8.30 p.m.

CONTINUOUS

**RIN - TIN - TIN**

in

**TRACKED in the SNOW COUNTRY**

**STAR**  
TO-NIGHT AT 9.15  
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UP-TO-THE-MINUTE  
COMEDIES & DRAMAS

To-day & To-morrow

**CAPPY RICKS**

Peter B. Kyne's Lovable Character

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